VÆSTALAEN

THE FINAL CANONICAL DICTIONARY

Language of House Vastala

◆

Aero sa rai.

Live. Breathe. Be free.

1180 CANONICAL ENTRIES • GRAMMAR • USAGE • ROYAL NAMING

FINAL EDITION • 2026

Preface

Væstalaen is the ceremonial and living language of Vastala. **This volume replaces every earlier draft and serves as the final canonical standard.**

The language is inseparable from House Vastala. Its royal scribes preserved court speech, standardised legal and magical terminology, and shaped the naming traditions seen in Vaelion, Eagar, Gaelon, Vaedric, Aurelion, Caelia and Caedros. The result is a tongue that sounds flowing, distant and ceremonial when spoken, while remaining practical enough for ordinary dialogue and community writing.

CANONICAL RULE

When an older translation conflicts with this document, the spelling, grammar and meaning in this document take precedence.

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Part I — Identity and Sound

1. The Language and House Vastala

Væstalaen began as the speech of the old Vastalan heartlands, but House Vastala made it a language of rule. Royal records established standard spellings, coronation rites preserved older vocabulary, and dynastic names became models for formal pronunciation. To speak High Væstalaen is therefore to use the same structures found in the names and titles of the royal family.

The dynasty did not merely use the language: it became one of the language's organising ideas. Words for crown, oath, inheritance, magic, bloodline and debt are closely linked because Vastalan rulership is understood as both a privilege and an obligation.

THE DYNASTIC CORE

stala — dynasty or foundation · ora — crown or sovereignty · gael — oath · cynn — bloodline · gyld — price or inherited debt

2. Forms of the Language

Form	Meaning and use
High Væstalaen	Ceremonial, legal, magical and royal speech. It strongly favours subject–object–verb order and complete formal compounds.
Common Væstalaen	Everyday speech. It permits shorter sentences, omitted context and occasional subject–verb–object order when clarity requires it.
Court Væstalaen	The polished pronunciation associated with House Vastala, diplomacy and royal names.
Regional Væstalaen	Local forms that alter accent and vocabulary without changing the canonical written standard.

3. Sound and Pronunciation

Væstalaen should sound ethereal and slightly alien: vowels are allowed to breathe, consonants are rarely crushed together, and formal speech flows as if it were being recited. Apostrophes are normally avoided. The strange quality comes from rhythm, long vowels and root combinations rather than punctuation.

Spelling	Pronunciation
ae / æ	A soft "ay" sound. Example: Vaelion — VAY-lee-on.
ai	Usually "eye".
au	A broad "aw" sound. Example: Aurelion — aw-REH-lee-on.
eo	A brief "eh-oh" glide.
ia	"ee-ah". Example: Caelia — KAY-lee-ah.
io	"ee-on" or "ee-oh", according to the following consonant.
th	The unvoiced sound in "thorn".
dh	The voiced sound in "this".
c	Usually a hard "k".
r	Lightly tapped or rolled in formal speech.
stress	Normally falls on the second-to-last strong syllable.

4. Writing Conventions

- Væstalaen is written from left to right.
- Capital letters are used for proper names, dynasties, unique sacred beings and singular world events such as Vaelaeth and Saereth.
- The letter æ is preferred in formal presentation, but ae is acceptable where æ cannot be typed.
- Words are normally written without apostrophes.
- Compound words are joined when they represent one established idea: vael + gyld becomes vaelgyld, “magical cost”.
- Adjectives follow nouns: hara hwit, “white rabbit”; thal halig, “sacred land”.

Part II — Grammar and Sentence Construction

5. Core Sentence Order

The formal default is subject–object–verb. The verb normally comes last.

Na thal dor.
I guard the land. — na (I) + thal (land) + dor (guard)

Ae ora ber.
They bear the crown. — ae (they) + ora (crown) + ber (bear)

Nar Væstalaen ceth.
We speak Vastalan. — nar (we) + Væstalaen + ceth (speak)

> **COMMON SPEECH**
> Common dialogue may use subject–verb–object order when it sounds clearer, but formal writing, oaths and magical language should retain subject–object–verb order.

6. The Implied Verb "To Be"

Present-tense "is", "am" and "are" are normally omitted. A noun or adjective placed after the subject acts as the predicate.

Væstalaen	English
Arescetia god.	Arescetia is good.
Arescetia nei god.	Arescetia is not good.
Ae vaelen.	They are a magicker.
Thal halig.	The land is sacred.
Taen gyld ar na micel.	Your debt to me is large.

When the implied "to be" is past or future, the tense marker is placed directly before the noun or adjective predicate:

Væstalaen	English
Taen gyld ar na ra micel.	Your debt to me was large.
Taen gyld ar na sei micel.	Your debt to me will be large.
Arescetia sei god.	Arescetia will be good.
Arescetia sei nei god.	Arescetia will not be good.

7. Tense and Negation

Verbs do not change for the speaker. Tense and negation are expressed by particles immediately before the verb or predicate.

Form	Meaning	Example
No marker	Present or timeless truth	Vael veth. — Magic gives.
ra	Past	Earion ra shal. — Earion burned.
sei	Future	Vael sei sel. — Magic will return.

Form	Meaning	Example
nei	Not	Vael nei sel. — Magic does not return.
ra nei	Did not / was not	Vael ra nei sel. — Magic did not return.
sei nei	Will not / will not be	Ora sei nei fal. — The crown will not fall.

8. Nouns and Articles

Væstalaen normally has no separate words for “a”, “an” or “the”. Context determines whether a noun is definite or indefinite.

Væstalaen noun	Possible English readings
ora	a crown / the crown
hara	a rabbit / the rabbit
burh	a city / the city
vaelen	a magicker / the magicker

The ordinary plural ending is -ir. Proper names and mass nouns usually remain unchanged.

Formation	Meaning
dros → drosir	guardian → guardians
runa → runair	rune → runes
stala → stalair	dynasty → dynasties
Saereth → Saerethir	Sundering → Sunderings

9. Possession

Possession is formed in two ways. Pronouns use fixed possessive forms. Other possessors use possessor + en + possessed.

Væstalaen	English
naen ora	my crown
taen gyld	your debt
aen sweord	his, her or singular-their sword
eiren stala	their dynasty
naren thal	our land
Vastala en ora	Vastala’s crown
Vaelion en gael	Vaelion’s oath
thal en vael	the land’s magic

IMPORTANT
Use taen gyld for “your debt”. Do not use ta en gyld: ta is the independent pronoun “you”, while taen is the possessive “your”.

10. Adjectives

Adjectives follow the noun they describe. They do not change for number or gender.

Væstalaen	English
hara hwit	white rabbit
thal halig	sacred land
ora aure	golden crown
laeth eala	ancient root
dros cael	celestial guardian
Fremen Seirless	the unseen Creator

11. Questions

Questions begin with ha. A question word follows ha when one is needed. The rest of the sentence retains ordinary word order.

Væstalaen	English
Ha ta wer?	Do you know?
Ha hal ora ber?	Who bears the crown?
Ha hwae ta secan?	What do you seek?
Ha har ora?	Where is the crown?
Ha hain ae cym?	When will they come?
Ha haer ta ceth?	Why do you speak?
Ha hau ta vaelar?	How do you channel magic?

12. Commands

Commands use the bare verb without a pronoun. This produces the clipped ceremonial rhythm found in the oldest Vastalan motto.

Væstalaen	English
Aero.	Live.
Sa.	Breathe.
Rai.	Be free.
Dor.	Guard.
Ceth.	Speak.
Stand faest.	Stand firm.
Ar na ceth.	Speak to me.

13. Word Formation

Form	Function	Example
-ir	plural	dros → drosir, guardian → guardians
-en	person associated with a root	vael → vaelen, magic → magicker
-ar	verb or active performance	runa → runar, rune → inscribe
-eth	state, art or abstract principle	rai → raieth, be free → freedom
-less	absence or lacking	seir → seirless, sight → unseen
heah-	high, chief or arch-	heahvaelen, archmage
ora-	royal or crown-related	oradros, royal guard
vael-	magical or mana-related	vaelgyld, magical cost
stala-	dynastic or house-related	stalasael, dynastic record

Part III — Royal Names and Dynastic Speech

14. Royal Name Roots

Root	Canonical meaning
vae-	sacred breath, divine radiance
vael-	active magic, magic-touched
gae- / gael-	oath, covenant
aur-	dawn, gold, first light
cae-	sky, heaven, celestial height
ea-	ancient, first, originating
aeth-	spirit, unseen essence
sael-	memory, wisdom
thal-	land, homeland
ora-	crown, sovereignty
rai-	freedom, liberation
aer-	life and breath
-ion	heir, bearer, chosen descendant
-on	one bound to a duty
-dric	sovereign or commanding ruler
-lia / -ia	embodiment, grace or noble presence
-dros	guardian or bulwark
-gar	spear, champion or war-leader
-ael	blessed or radiant
-or	lord or keeper
-eth	sacred state or principle

15. Established Dynastic Names

Name	Construction	Meaning
Vaelion	vael + ion	Heir of sacred radiance.
Eagar	ea + gar	Spear of the first age; ancient champion.
Gaelon	gael + on	The oath-bound one.
Vaedric	vae + dric	Sovereign of sacred breath.
Aurelion	aur + el + ion	Heir of the dawn.
Caelia	cae + lia	Embodiment of the heavens.

Name	Construction	Meaning
Caedros	cae + dros	Bulwark of the heavens.
Gaelion	gael + ion	Heir of the covenant.
Aethrion	aeth + rion	Heir of spirit.
Saelion	sael + ion	Heir of ancestral memory.
Thalion	thal + ion	Heir of the land.
Vaedros	vae + dros	Guardian of sacred breath.
Aurelia	aur + lia	Embodiment of dawn.
Gaedric	gae + dric	Oath-bound sovereign.
Caelor	cae + or	Lord of the heavens.

Part IV — Essential Phrases and Worked Translations

16. Foundational Phrases

Væstalaen	English
Aero sa rai.	Live. Breathe. Be free.
Vael veth; vael thaen.	Magic gives; magic takes.
Vastala durath.	Vastala endures.
Thal maer.	The land remembers.
Ael gifu gyld ber.	Every gift bears a price.
Laeth el aesh; nar durath.	Root and ash; we endure.
Frith ar ta.	Peace to you.
Vae ir ta.	May the sacred breath be with you.
Gyld ta sei find.	The debt will find you.

17. Worked Translation: A Description

English: "Arescetia is not good."

Arescetia nei god.

The present-tense copula is omitted. nei negates the adjective god.

18. Worked Translation: A Future Description

English: "Your debt to me will be large."

Taen gyld ar na sei micel.

taen gyld means "your debt"; ar na means "to me"; sei marks the future directly before micel, the predicate adjective.

19. Worked Translation: A Sacred Title

English: "The unseen Creator, the White Rabbit, blesses the Vastalan Crownrealm."

Fremen Seirless, Hara Hwit, Vastala en Orarice haligar.

The subject and its appositive title come first, the object follows, and the verb haligar comes last. Both adjectives follow their nouns.

20. Translation Method

Step	Method
1. Reduce the sentence	Remove unnecessary English filler and identify the real subject, object, action and description.
2. Find canonical roots	Use the dictionary rather than inventing a synonym.
3. Apply possession	Use possessive pronouns such as taen, or possessor + en + possessed.
4. Place adjectives after nouns	hara hwit, not hwit hara.
5. Add tense and negation	Place ra, sei and nei immediately before the verb or implied predicate.
6. Move the verb to the end	Use subject–object–verb order in formal text, then read the result aloud to check its flow without changing canonical roots for decoration.

Part V — English-to-Væstalaen Dictionary

This section contains 1180 canonical entries. Each entry gives the standard translation, part of speech, definition and a complete sentence showing ordinary use. English articles may appear in the translation even though Væstalaen normally omits them.

HOW TO READ AN ENTRY

The example sentence is canonical in grammar and spelling. Proper names remain unchanged unless a recognised Væstalaen form is listed.

A

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
about	**om**	*preposition*	Concerning a subject.	**Nar om Saereth ceth.** *We speak about the Sundering.*
above	**afer**	*preposition*	At a higher position.	**Steor afer thal hira.** *A star is above the land.*
across	**geond**	*preposition*	From one side to the other.	**Vaelwæg geond thal far.** *A mana wave travels across the land.*
administration	**Raedcraeft**	*noun*	The practical management of government.	**Nar Raedcraeft dor.** *We guard the administration.*
administrator	**dricraeden**	*title*	A person responsible for practical administration.	**Ae dricraeden.** *They are a administrator.*
admiral	**moradric**	*title*	A senior commander of naval forces.	**Ae moradric.** *They are a admiral.*
adviser	**raedgifen**	*title*	A person who provides counsel.	**Ae raedgifen.** *They are a adviser.*
afraid	**faeren**	*adjective*	Describes something as afraid.	**Thal faeren.** *The land is afraid.*
after	**sela**	*preposition*	Later than.	**Nar sela dai far.** *We travel after day.*
afternoon	**solen**	*noun*	The standard word for afternoon.	**Na solen maer.** *I remember the afternoon.*
again	**sel**	*adverb*	Once more; also used as the verb return.	**Vael sel cym.** *Magic comes again.*
against	**gean**	*preposition*	In opposition to or touching.	**Nar gean feond stand.** *We stand against the enemy.*
age	**aeld**	*noun*	The standard word for age.	**Na aeld maer.** *I remember the age.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
air	**aer**	*noun*	The standard word for air.	**Na aer seir.** *I see the air.*
alchemist	**eorcraeften**	*title*	A practitioner who transforms substances through learned craft.	**Ae eorcraeften.** *They are a alchemist.*
ale	**ealu**	*noun*	The standard word for ale.	**Na ealu veth.** *I give the ale.*
alien	**fremda**	*adjective*	Describes something as alien.	**Thal fremda.** *The land is alien.*
all	**eal**	*determiner*	The whole amount or every member collectively.	**Eal folc maer.** *All people remember.*
allay	**aelai**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature allay.	**Na aelai seir.** *I see the allay.*
alliance	**gaelbind**	*noun*	A formal bond between powers.	**Nar gaelbind dor.** *We guard the alliance.*
alligator	**aligra**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as alligator.	**Na aligra seir.** *I see the alligator.*
alloy	**methelbind**	*noun*	The substance or material known as alloy.	**Na methelbind ber.** *I carry the alloy.*
already	**ara**	*adverb*	Before the present time.	**Ae ara far.** *They have already travelled.*
also	**sai**	*adverb*	In addition.	**Ae vaelen sai sciren.** *They are also a scholar.*
although	**dael**	*conjunction*	Introduces a contrasting fact.	**Dael ae eald, ae faest.** *Although they are old, they are steadfast.*
always	**eva**	*adverb*	At all times.	**Thal eva maer.** *The land always remembers.*
ambassador	**gaelcethen**	*title*	A senior diplomatic representative.	**Ae gaelcethen.** *They are a ambassador.*
amethyst	**ametha**	*noun*	The substance or material known as amethyst.	**Na ametha ber.** *I carry the amethyst.*
among	**menga**	*preposition*	Surrounded by members of a group.	**Ae menga folc hira.** *They are among the people.*
anarchy	**Driclesseth**	*noun*	The absence of recognised government.	**Nar Driclesseth dor.** *We guard the anarchy.*
ancestor	**forecynnen**	*noun*	A person from whom one descends.	**Ae forecynnen.** *They are a ancestor.*
ancestral memory	**cynnsael**	*noun*	Memory transmitted through a bloodline or culture.	**Nar cynnsael maer.** *We remember ancestral memory.*
ancient	**eala**	*adjective*	Describes something as ancient.	**Thal eala.** *The land is ancient.*
and	**el**	*conjunction*	Connects words, phrases or clauses.	**Vael veth el thaen.** *Magic gives and takes.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
anger	**anda**	*noun*	Strong hostile emotion.	**Nar anda maer.** *We remember anger.*
angry	**andren**	*adjective*	Describes something as angry.	**Thal andren.** *The land is angry.*
animal	**deor**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as animal.	**Na deor seir.** *I see the animal.*
answer	**andwar**	*verb*	To reply to a question.	**Ae ar na andwar.** *They answer me.*
ant	**aemette**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as ant.	**Na aemette seir.** *I see the ant.*
any	**aeni**	*determiner*	One or more without restriction.	**Ha aeni vael hira?** *Is there any magic here?*
anywhere	**aenhar**	*adverb*	In any place.	**Ta aenhar far maeg.** *You can travel anywhere.*
apart	**sundra**	*adverb*	Separated from one another.	**Stalair sundra hira.** *The houses are apart.*
apple	**aeppel**	*noun*	The standard word for apple.	**Na aeppel veth.** *I give the apple.*
apprentice	**underling**	*title*	A learner bound to a skilled master.	**Ae underling.** *They are a apprentice.*
architect	**burhcraeften**	*title*	A designer of buildings and settlements.	**Ae burhcraeften.** *They are a architect.*
archmage	**heahvaelen**	*title*	The highest-ranking magicker of an order or realm.	**Ae heahvaelen.** *They are a archmage.*
aristocracy	**Eorldriceth**	*noun*	Government dominated by nobles.	**Nar Eorldriceth dor.** *We guard the aristocracy.*
armadillo	**armadil**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as armadillo.	**Na armadil seir.** *I see the armadillo.*
armour	**brynja**	*noun*	The common word for a armour.	**Na brynja ber.** *I carry the armour.*
armourer	**scyldcraeften**	*title*	A craftsperson who makes armour.	**Ae scyldcraeften.** *They are a armourer.*
around	**ymba**	*preposition*	Encircling or on several sides.	**Weall ymba burh hira.** *A wall is around the city.*
arrow	**strael**	*noun*	The common word for a arrow.	**Na strael ber.** *I carry the arrow.*
as	**swa**	*conjunction*	In the role, manner or degree of.	**Ae swa dros stand.** *They stand as a guardian.*
ash	**aesh**	*noun*	The standard word for ash.	**Na aesh seir.** *I see the ash.*
ask	**asken**	*verb*	To request information.	**Na hwae asken.** *I ask what.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
assembly	**Gemot**	*noun*	A formal gathering for decision or debate.	**Nar Gemot dor.** *We guard the assembly.*
autocracy	**Andriceth**	*noun*	Government concentrated in one ruler.	**Nar Andriceth dor.** *We guard the autocracy.*
autumn	**haerfest**	*noun*	The standard word for autumn.	**Na haerfest seir.** *I see the autumn.*
awaken	**aevan**	*verb*	To wake or cause to become active.	**Vaelaeth aevan.** *The Mana Tree awakens.*
axe	**aex**	*noun*	The common word for a axe.	**Na aex ber.** *I carry the axe.*
axolotl	**axola**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as axolotl.	**Na axola seir.** *I see the axolotl.*

B

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
baby zombie	**draeling**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature baby zombie.	**Na draeling seir.** *I see the baby zombie.*
back	**baec**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning back.	**Nar arta baec far.** *We travel toward the back.*
backpack	**baecfaet**	*noun*	The common word for a backpack.	**Na baecfaet ber.** *I carry the backpack.*
backward	**baecen**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning backward.	**Nar arta baecen far.** *We travel toward the backward.*
bad	**yfel**	*adjective*	Describes something as bad.	**Thal yfel.** *The land is bad.*
badger	**broca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as badger.	**Na broca seir.** *I see the badger.*
balance	**efneth**	*noun*	A stable equality of forces or costs.	**Nar efneth maer.** *We remember balance.*
banker	**feohhaelden**	*title*	A keeper or manager of stored wealth.	**Ae feohhaelden.** *They are a banker.*
banner	**beacnfana**	*noun*	The common word for a banner.	**Na beacnfana ber.** *I carry the banner.*
bard	**sangscald**	*title*	A performer of song, poetry and history.	**Ae sangscald.** *They are a bard.*
bark	**baerc**	*noun*	The substance or material known as bark.	**Na baerc ber.** *I carry the bark.*
baron	**barun**	*title*	A baron or lower territorial noble.	**Ae barun.** *They are a baron.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
baroness	**barunia**	*title*	A baroness or lower territorial noblewoman.	**Ae barunia.** *They are a baroness.*
barony	**Barunrice**	*noun*	A territory under a baron or baroness.	**Nar Barunrice dor.** *We guard the barony.*
basalt	**basal**	*noun*	The substance or material known as basalt.	**Na basal ber.** *I carry the basalt.*
bat	**flethermus**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as bat.	**Na flethermus seir.** *I see the bat.*
battle	**guth**	*noun*	A specific armed confrontation.	**Nar guth maer.** *We remember battle.*
be	**es**	*verb*	To exist or be; normally omitted in present-tense descriptions.	**Ae hira.** *They are here.*
be free	**rai**	*verb*	To be free, unbound or self-directed.	**Rai.** *Be free.*
beach	**sanda**	*noun*	The standard word for beach.	**Na sanda seir.** *I see the beach.*
beacon	**beacn**	*noun*	The common word for a beacon.	**Na beacn ber.** *I carry the beacon.*
bear	**bera**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as bear.	**Na bera seir.** *I see the bear.*
beast	**beastan**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as beast.	**Na beastan seir.** *I see the beast.*
beautiful	**faeger**	*adjective*	Describes something as beautiful.	**Thal faeger.** *The land is beautiful.*
beauty	**faegereth**	*noun*	The quality of being beautiful.	**Nar faegereth maer.** *We remember beauty.*
beaver	**beofor**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as beaver.	**Na beofor seir.** *I see the beaver.*
because	**thalor**	*conjunction*	Gives the reason for something.	**Nar aero thalor thal durath.** *We live because the land endures.*
bed	**bed**	*noun*	The common word for a bed.	**Na bed ber.** *I carry the bed.*
bee	**beo**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as bee.	**Na beo seir.** *I see the bee.*
beetle	**bitela**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as beetle.	**Na bitela seir.** *I see the beetle.*
beetroot	**readwyrt**	*noun*	The standard word for beetroot.	**Na readwyrt veth.** *I give the beetroot.*
before	**aevor**	*preposition*	Earlier in time or in front of.	**Ae aevor aura cym.** *They come before dawn.*
beginning	**aeveth**	*noun*	The standard word for beginning.	**Na aeveth maer.** *I remember the beginning.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
behind	**baec**	*preposition*	At the rear of.	**Dros baec ora stand.** *A guardian stands behind the crown.*
bell	**bella**	*noun*	The common word for a bell.	**Na bella ber.** *I carry the bell.*
below	**neotha**	*preposition*	At a lower position.	**Mere neotha beorg hira.** *The lake is below the mountain.*
berry	**beria**	*noun*	The standard word for berry.	**Na beria veth.** *I give the berry.*
beside	**besa**	*preposition*	Next to.	**Ae besa na stand.** *They stand beside me.*
between	**betra**	*preposition*	In the space separating two things.	**Ora betra drosir hira.** *The crown is between the guardians.*
beyond	**utheth**	*preposition*	Farther than a boundary.	**Ae utheth mearc far.** *They travel beyond the border.*
bind	**bind**	*verb*	To tie, restrain or magically join.	**Na aeth bind.** *I bind the spirit.*
bird	**fugel**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as bird.	**Na fugel seir.** *I see the bird.*
birth	**cymeth**	*noun*	The beginning of an individual life.	**Nar cymeth maer.** *We remember birth.*
bishop	**stowdric**	*title*	A senior religious governor.	**Ae stowdric.** *They are a bishop.*
black	**sweart**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality black.	**Ora sweart.** *The crown is black.*
blacksmith	**irensmith**	*title*	A craftsperson who works iron and metal.	**Ae irensmith.** *They are a blacksmith.*
blaze	**shalen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature blaze.	**Na shalen seir.** *I see the blaze.*
bless	**haligar**	*verb*	To grant sacred favour or protection.	**Fremen seirless, hara hwit, Vastala en Orarice haligar.** *The unseen Creator, the White Rabbit, blesses the Vastalan Crownrealm.*
blessing	**haligeth**	*noun*	A sacred favour or act of blessing.	**Nar haligeth maer.** *We remember blessing.*
blood	**sava**	*noun*	The substance or material known as blood.	**Na sava ber.** *I carry the blood.*
bloodline	**cynn**	*noun*	Kin, ancestry, lineage or an inherited people.	**Cynn maer.** *The bloodline remembers.*
bloodline disgrace	**cynndrae**	*insult*	A person whose actions disgrace their lineage.	**Ta cynndrae.** *You are a disgrace to your bloodline.*
blue	**blae**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality blue.	**Ora blae.** *The crown is blue.*
boar	**bar**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as boar.	**Na bar seir.** *I see the boar.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
boat	**bat**	*noun*	The common word for a boat.	**Na bat ber.** *I carry the boat.*
bogged	**fenbanen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature bogged.	**Na fenbanen seir.** *I see the bogged.*
bone	**ban**	*noun*	The substance or material known as bone.	**Na ban ber.** *I carry the bone.*
book	**boc**	*noun*	The common word for a book.	**Na boc ber.** *I carry the book.*
border	**mearc**	*noun*	The standard word for border.	**Na mearc seir.** *I see the border.*
boss mob	**heahfeond**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature boss mob.	**Na heahfeond seir.** *I see the boss mob.*
bottle	**flasca**	*noun*	The common word for a bottle.	**Na flasca ber.** *I carry the bottle.*
bound	**benden**	*adjective*	Describes something as bound.	**Thal benden.** *The land is bound.*
bow	**bog**	*noun*	The common word for a bow.	**Na bog ber.** *I carry the bow.*
bowl	**bolla**	*noun*	The common word for a bowl.	**Na bolla ber.** *I carry the bowl.*
bracelet	**beag**	*noun*	The common word for a bracelet.	**Na beag ber.** *I carry the bracelet.*
branch	**bogh**	*noun*	The standard word for branch.	**Na bogh seir.** *I see the branch.*
brass	**braes**	*noun*	The substance or material known as brass.	**Na braes ber.** *I carry the brass.*
brave	**moden**	*adjective*	Describes something as brave.	**Thal moden.** *The land is brave.*
bread	**hlaf**	*noun*	The standard word for bread.	**Na hlaf veth.** *I give the bread.*
break	**brecan**	*verb*	To physically break an object.	**Na stan brecan.** *I break the stone.*
breath	**aer**	*noun*	Air drawn into the body; also mortal life-force.	**Aer hira.** *Breath is here.*
breathe	**sa**	*verb*	To breathe or draw living air.	**Sa.** *Breathe.*
breeze	**aerlen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature breeze.	**Na aerlen seir.** *I see the breeze.*
brewer	**ealubrywen**	*title*	A person who brews drinks.	**Ae ealubrywen.** *They are a brewer.*
brick	**bryc**	*noun*	The substance or material known as brick.	**Na bryc ber.** *I carry the brick.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
bridge	**brycg**	*noun*	The standard word for bridge.	**Na brycg seir.** *I see the bridge.*
bright	**beorht**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality bright.	**Ora beorht.** *The crown is bright.*
broad	**brad**	*adjective*	Describes something as broad.	**Thal brad.** *The land is broad.*
broken	**saeren**	*adjective*	Describes something as broken.	**Thal saeren.** *The land is broken.*
bronze	**bronsa**	*noun*	The substance or material known as bronze.	**Na bronsa ber.** *I carry the bronze.*
broth	**broth**	*noun*	The standard word for broth.	**Na broth veth.** *I give the broth.*
brother	**brodar**	*noun*	A male sibling.	**Ae brodar.** *They are a brother.*
brown	**brun**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality brown.	**Ora brun.** *The crown is brown.*
build	**timbriar**	*verb*	To construct a structure.	**Nar burh timbriar.** *We build the city.*
bull	**bula**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as bull.	**Na bula seir.** *I see the bull.*
bureaucracy	**Writdriceth**	*noun*	Government through offices, records and officials.	**Nar Writdriceth dor.** *We guard the bureaucracy.*
burn	**shal**	*verb*	To burn or be consumed by fire.	**Earion ra shal.** *Earion burned.*
but	**dar**	*conjunction*	Introduces a contrast.	**Ae micel, dar nei faest.** *They are great, but not steadfast.*
butterfly	**fifalda**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as butterfly.	**Na fifalda seir.** *I see the butterfly.*
buy	**bycgan**	*verb*	To obtain by payment.	**Na hlaf bycgan.** *I buy bread.*
by	**be**	*preposition*	Through the action or position of.	**Ora be dric ber.** *The crown is borne by the ruler.*

C

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
cabinet	**Dricraed**	*noun*	The principal ministers advising a government.	**Nar Dricraed dor.** *We guard the cabinet.*
cake	**caca**	*noun*	The standard word for cake.	**Na caca veth.** *I give the cake.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
calf	**cealf**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as calf.	**Na cealf seir.** *I see the calf.*
calm	**caela**	*adjective*	Describes something as calm.	**Thal caela.** *The land is calm.*
camel	**camela**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as camel.	**Na camela seir.** *I see the camel.*
can	**maeg**	*modal*	Expresses ability or possibility.	**Ta vael maeg seir.** *You can see magic.*
candle	**candel**	*noun*	The common word for a candle.	**Na candel ber.** *I carry the candle.*
canonical	**faestcethen**	*adjective*	Describes something as canonical.	**Thal faestcethen.** *The land is canonical.*
capital	**ora-burh**	*noun*	The standard word for capital.	**Na ora-burh seir.** *I see the capital.*
captain	**captan**	*title*	An officer commanding a company, ship or guard.	**Ae captan.** *They are a captain.*
cargo	**sciplad**	*noun*	The standard word for cargo.	**Na sciplad veth.** *I give the cargo.*
carpenter	**treowcraeften**	*title*	A craftsperson who works wood.	**Ae treowcraeften.** *They are a carpenter.*
carrot	**mora**	*noun*	The standard word for carrot.	**Na mora veth.** *I give the carrot.*
carry	**ber**	*verb*	To hold and move; also to bear responsibility.	**Ae ora ber.** *They carry the crown.*
cart	**waegn**	*noun*	The common word for a cart.	**Na waegn ber.** *I carry the cart.*
castellan	**burhdric**	*title*	The governor or commander of a castle.	**Ae burhdric.** *They are a castellan.*
castle	**castel**	*noun*	The standard word for castle.	**Na castel seir.** *I see the castle.*
cat	**catta**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as cat.	**Na catta seir.** *I see the cat.*
cave	**deophol**	*noun*	The standard word for cave.	**Na deophol seir.** *I see the cave.*
cave spider	**deopspinna**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature cave spider.	**Na deopspinna seir.** *I see the cave spider.*
celestial	**cael**	*adjective*	Describes something as celestial.	**Thal cael.** *The land is celestial.*
centre	**midel**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning centre.	**Nar arta midel far.** *We travel toward the centre.*
ceramic	**cera**	*noun*	The substance or material known as ceramic.	**Na cera ber.** *I carry the ceramic.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
chain	**caeten**	*noun*	The substance or material known as chain.	**Na caeten ber.** *I carry the chain.*
chair	**stol**	*noun*	The common word for a chair.	**Na stol ber.** *I carry the chair.*
chamberlain	**heallweard**	*title*	An official overseeing royal or noble chambers.	**Ae heallweard.** *They are a chamberlain.*
champion	**garen**	*title*	A renowned fighter or representative warrior.	**Ae garen.** *They are a champion.*
chancellor	**heahraeden**	*title*	A senior state official or head minister.	**Ae heahraeden.** *They are a chancellor.*
change	**wendeth**	*noun*	The process of becoming different.	**Nar wendeth maer.** *We remember change.*
change (verb)	**wendar**	*verb*	To become or make different.	**Woruld wendar.** *The world changes.*
channel magic	**vaelar**	*verb*	To draw and direct active magic.	**Na vael vaelar.** *I channel magic.*
chaos	**wendreth**	*noun*	Uncontrolled disorder.	**Nar wendreth maer.** *We remember chaos.*
charcoal	**charcol**	*noun*	The substance or material known as charcoal.	**Na charcol ber.** *I carry the charcoal.*
charged creeper	**legethskreva**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature charged creeper.	**Na legethskreva seir.** *I see the charged creeper.*
charter	**gaelboc**	*noun*	A written grant of rights, duties or privileges.	**Nar gaelboc dor.** *We guard the charter.*
cheese	**cese**	*noun*	The standard word for cheese.	**Na cese veth.** *I give the cheese.*
chest	**cista**	*noun*	The common word for a chest.	**Na cista ber.** *I carry the chest.*
chick	**ciccen**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as chick.	**Na ciccen seir.** *I see the chick.*
chicken	**hen**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as chicken.	**Na hen seir.** *I see the chicken.*
chiefdom	**Cynndom**	*noun*	A territory governed by a chief.	**Nar Cynndom dor.** *We guard the chiefdom.*
chieftain	**cynneorl**	*title*	The leader of a clan or people.	**Ae cynneorl.** *They are a chieftain.*
child	**cild**	*noun*	A young person.	**Ae cild.** *They are a child.*
choice	**ceoseth**	*noun*	An act or possibility of choosing.	**Nar ceoseth maer.** *We remember choice.*
choose	**ceosan**	*verb*	To select between possibilities.	**Na raieth ceosan.** *I choose freedom.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
chronicle	**saelwrit**	*noun*	A written record preserving events.	**Nar saelwrit maer.** *We remember chronicle.*
chronicler	**saelwriten**	*title*	A writer who records events for memory.	**Ae saelwriten.** *They are a chronicler.*
citizenship	**folceth**	*noun*	Recognised membership of a political community.	**Nar folceth dor.** *We guard the citizenship.*
city	**burh**	*noun*	The standard word for city.	**Na burh seir.** *I see the city.*
city-state	**Burhrice**	*noun*	An independent state centred upon one city.	**Nar Burhrice dor.** *We guard the city-state.*
clay	**laem**	*noun*	The substance or material known as clay.	**Na laem ber.** *I carry the clay.*
clean	**claene**	*adjective*	Describes something as clean.	**Thal claene.** *The land is clean.*
cliff	**clif**	*noun*	The standard word for cliff.	**Na clif seir.** *I see the cliff.*
close	**lucan**	*verb*	To shut or make closed.	**Na duru lucan.** *I close the door.*
closed	**lucen**	*adjective*	Describes something as closed.	**Thal lucen.** *The land is closed.*
cloth	**claeth**	*noun*	The substance or material known as cloth.	**Na claeth ber.** *I carry the cloth.*
cloud	**wolcen**	*noun*	The standard word for cloud.	**Na wolcen seir.** *I see the cloud.*
coal	**col**	*noun*	The substance or material known as coal.	**Na col ber.** *I carry the coal.*
coast	**strand**	*noun*	The standard word for coast.	**Na strand seir.** *I see the coast.*
cobblestone	**cobel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as cobblestone.	**Na cobel ber.** *I carry the cobblestone.*
cod	**codda**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as cod.	**Na codda seir.** *I see the cod.*
coin	**sceatt**	*noun*	The common word for a coin.	**Na sceatt ber.** *I carry the coin.*
coinage	**sceatteth**	*noun*	The standard word for coinage.	**Na sceatteth veth.** *I give the coinage.*
cold	**ceald**	*adjective*	Describes something as cold.	**Thal ceald.** *The land is cold.*
cold	**cealdeth**	*noun*	The standard word for cold.	**Na cealdeth seir.** *I see the cold.*
colony	**Setland**	*noun*	A settlement or territory established and governed from elsewhere.	**Nar Setland dor.** *We guard the colony.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
colour	**hiwa**	*noun*	Colour or visible hue.	**Na hiwa seir.** *I see the colour.*
come	**cym**	*verb*	To move toward the speaker or place.	**Ae ar burh cym.** *They come to the city.*
command	**hatan**	*verb*	To give an authoritative order.	**Dric fyrd hatan.** *The ruler commands the army.*
commander	**hatendric**	*title*	An officer who commands others.	**Ae hatendric.** *They are a commander.*
common	**folcen**	*adjective*	Describes something as common.	**Thal folcen.** *The land is common.*
commonwealth	**Folcweorth**	*noun*	A political community understood as serving the common good.	**Nar Folcweorth dor.** *We guard the commonwealth.*
concrete	**concreth**	*noun*	The substance or material known as concrete.	**Na concreth ber.** *I carry the concrete.*
confederation	**Ricegael**	*noun*	A looser alliance of sovereign states.	**Nar Ricegael dor.** *We guard the confederation.*
conquer	**thaelar**	*verb*	To take and rule land by force.	**Fyrd thal thaelar.** *The army conquers the land.*
consort	**oramaete**	*title*	The spouse or partner of a reigning sovereign.	**Ae oramaete.** *They are a consort.*
constitution	**Heahlagu**	*noun*	The highest framework of political law.	**Nar Heahlagu dor.** *We guard the constitution.*
container	**faet**	*noun*	The common word for a container.	**Na faet ber.** *I carry the container.*
contract	**gaelwrit**	*noun*	The standard word for contract.	**Na gaelwrit veth.** *I give the contract.*
cook	**metecraeften**	*title*	A person who prepares food.	**Ae metecraeften.** *They are a cook.*
copper	**copor**	*noun*	The substance or material known as copper.	**Na copor ber.** *I carry the copper.*
corrupt	**drae**	*adjective*	Describes something as corrupt.	**Thal drae.** *The land is corrupt.*
corrupt	**draenar**	*verb*	To rot morally, spiritually or magically.	**Drae vael draenar.** *Corruption corrupts magic.*
corruption	**drae**	*noun*	Rot, spiritual pollution or moral corruption.	**Nar drae maer.** *We remember corruption.*
cotton	**cottan**	*noun*	The substance or material known as cotton.	**Na cottan ber.** *I carry the cotton.*
council	**Raedgemot**	*noun*	A body assembled to give counsel or govern.	**Nar Raedgemot dor.** *We guard the council.*
council government	**Raedrice**	*noun*	A state governed by a ruling council.	**Nar Raedrice dor.** *We guard the council government.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
councillor	**raedgifen**	*title*	A member of a council who gives advice.	**Ae raedgifen.** *They are a councillor.*
count	**scirdric**	*title*	A noble ruling a county.	**Ae scirdric.** *They are a count.*
countess	**scirdria**	*title*	A noblewoman ruling a county.	**Ae scirdria.** *They are a countess.*
country	**landrice**	*noun*	A recognised territorial state.	**Nar landrice dor.** *We guard the country.*
county	**Scirrice**	*noun*	A territorial division governed as a county.	**Nar Scirrice dor.** *We guard the county.*
courage	**mod**	*noun*	The strength to face danger or hardship.	**Nar mod maer.** *We remember courage.*
court	**domheall**	*noun*	A legal body or place where judgement is given.	**Nar domheall dor.** *We guard the court.*
court mage	**oravaelen**	*title*	A magicker formally attached to a royal court.	**Ae oravaelen.** *They are a court mage.*
courtier	**oraheallen**	*title*	A member or attendant of the royal court.	**Ae oraheallen.** *They are a courtier.*
cow	**cu**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as cow.	**Na cu seir.** *I see the cow.*
coward	**vaeneth**	*insult*	Literally hollow-breathed; a person without courage.	**Ta vaeneth.** *You are a coward.*
crab	**crabba**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as crab.	**Na crabba seir.** *I see the crab.*
craft	**craeftar**	*verb*	To make skilfully by hand.	**Na sweord craeftar.** *I craft a sword.*
creaking	**crethra**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature creaking.	**Na crethra seir.** *I see the creaking.*
create	**fremar**	*verb*	To make something new.	**Fremen worüld fremar.** *The Creator makes the world.*
creator	**fremen**	*noun*	A being or person who creates.	**Fremen worüld fremar.** *The Creator creates the world.*
creature	**cwiht**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as creature.	**Na cwiht seir.** *I see the creature.*
creeper	**skreva**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature creeper.	**Na skreva seir.** *I see the creeper.*
crime	**scyldeth**	*noun*	An act forbidden by law.	**Nar scyldeth dor.** *We guard the crime.*
crocodile	**croca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as crocodile.	**Na croca seir.** *I see the crocodile.*
crow	**craewa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as crow.	**Na craewa seir.** *I see the crow.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
crown	**ora**	*noun*	A crown, throne or the authority of sovereignty.	**Ora ceth.** *The Crown speaks.*
crown (verb)	**oraar**	*verb*	To place the crown upon a ruler.	**Eir cyning oraar.** *They crown the king.*
crown jewel	**oragim**	*noun*	The common word for a crown jewel.	**Na oragim ber.** *I carry the crown jewel.*
crown-fool	**oranol**	*insult*	An arrogant person who pretends to authority.	**Ta oranol.** *You are a crown-fool.*
Crownrealm	**Orarice**	*noun*	A sovereign realm governed through the Crown.	**Nar Orarice dor.** *We guard the Crownrealm.*
cruel	**hreoh**	*adjective*	Describes something as cruel.	**Thal hreoh.** *The land is cruel.*
crystal	**cristal**	*noun*	The substance or material known as crystal.	**Na cristal ber.** *I carry the crystal.*
cup	**cuppa**	*noun*	The common word for a cup.	**Na cuppa ber.** *I carry the cup.*
curse	**waerg**	*noun*	A spoken wish or force of harm.	**Nar waerg maer.** *We remember curse.*
curse	**waergar**	*verb*	To place or speak a curse.	**Hexen feond waergar.** *The witch curses the enemy.*

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English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
damn it	**Saereth**	*interjection*	An oath invoking the Sunderings.	**Saereth!** *Damn it!*
dangerous	**frecan**	*adjective*	Describes something as dangerous.	**Thal frecan.** *The land is dangerous.*
dark	**deorc**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality dark.	**Ora deorc.** *The crown is dark.*
darkness	**deorceth**	*noun*	The standard word for darkness.	**Na deorceth seir.** *I see the darkness.*
dawn	**aura**	*noun*	The standard word for dawn.	**Na aura maer.** *I remember the dawn.*
day	**dai**	*noun*	The standard word for day.	**Na dai maer.** *I remember the day.*
death	**morith**	*noun*	The end of mortal life.	**Nar morith maer.** *We remember death.*
debt	**gyld**	*noun*	The standard word for debt.	**Na gyld veth.** *I give the debt.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
decree	**oraen**	*noun*	A formal command issued by the Crown.	**Nar oraen dor.** *We guard the decree.*
deep	**deop**	*adjective*	Describes something as deep.	**Thal deop.** *The land is deep.*
deer	**heort**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as deer.	**Na heort seir.** *I see the deer.*
defeat	**faleth**	*noun*	Loss in conflict or struggle.	**Nar faleth maer.** *We remember defeat.*
democracy	**Folcdriceth**	*noun*	Government in which political authority derives from the people.	**Nar Folcdriceth dor.** *We guard the democracy.*
descendant	**selcynnen**	*noun*	A person descended from an earlier ancestor.	**Ae selcynnen.** *They are a descendant.*
desert	**sandthal**	*noun*	The standard word for desert.	**Na sandthal seir.** *I see the desert.*
despair	**unhyht**	*noun*	The absence of hope.	**Nar unhyht maer.** *We remember despair.*
destroy	**forbrecan**	*verb*	To ruin or completely break.	**Saereth burh forbrecan.** *The Sundering destroys the city.*
diamond	**deam**	*noun*	The substance or material known as diamond.	**Na deam ber.** *I carry the diamond.*
dictatorship	**Hatendriceth**	*noun*	Rule by an unchecked commander or dictator.	**Nar Hatendriceth dor.** *We guard the dictatorship.*
die	**dey**	*verb*	To cease living.	**Cyning ra dey.** *The king died.*
different	**othar**	*adjective*	Describes something as different.	**Thal othar.** *The land is different.*
diplomat	**ricacethen**	*title*	A person who manages relations between states.	**Ae ricacethen.** *They are a diplomat.*
dirt	**eor**	*noun*	The standard word for dirt.	**Na eor seir.** *I see the dirt.*
dirty	**fule**	*adjective*	Describes something as dirty.	**Thal fule.** *The land is dirty.*
dishonourable	**unaren**	*adjective*	Describes something as dishonourable.	**Thal unaren.** *The land is dishonourable.*
disloyal	**treuless**	*adjective*	Describes something as disloyal.	**Thal treuless.** *The land is disloyal.*
distant	**feoren**	*adjective*	Describes something as distant.	**Thal feoren.** *The land is distant.*
document	**writboc**	*noun*	The common word for a document.	**Na writboc ber.** *I carry the document.*
doe	**hind**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as doe.	**Na hind seir.** *I see the doe.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
dog	**hund**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as dog.	**Na hund seir.** *I see the dog.*
dolphin	**delfin**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as dolphin.	**Na delfin seir.** *I see the dolphin.*
dominion	**Dricland**	*noun*	Land placed under sovereign authority.	**Nar Dricland dor.** *We guard the dominion.*
donkey	**assa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as donkey.	**Na assa seir.** *I see the donkey.*
door	**duru**	*noun*	The common word for a door.	**Na duru ber.** *I carry the door.*
dove	**dufra**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as dove.	**Na dufra seir.** *I see the dove.*
down	**duna**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning down.	**Nar arta duna far.** *We travel toward the down.*
dragon	**draca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as dragon.	**Na draca seir.** *I see the dragon.*
dream	**swefn**	*noun*	A vision during sleep or an imagined aspiration.	**Nar swefn maer.** *We remember dream.*
drink	**drinca**	*noun*	The standard word for drink.	**Na drinca veth.** *I give the drink.*
drink (verb)	**drincan**	*verb*	To consume a drink.	**Na waeter drincan.** *I drink water.*
drowned	**floddraen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature drowned.	**Na floddraen seir.** *I see the drowned.*
duchess	**eorldria**	*title*	A high noblewoman ruling a duchy.	**Ae eorldria.** *They are a duchess.*
duchy	**Eorldom**	*noun*	A territory ruled by a duke or duchess.	**Nar Eorldom dor.** *We guard the duchy.*
duck	**ened**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as duck.	**Na ened seir.** *I see the duck.*
duke	**eorldric**	*title*	A high noble ruling a duchy.	**Ae eorldric.** *They are a duke.*
during	**midra**	*preposition*	Throughout the course of.	**Midra nieth, nar dor.** *During the night, we guard.*
dusk	**vesa**	*noun*	The standard word for dusk.	**Na vesa maer.** *I remember the dusk.*
duty	**theoneth**	*noun*	An obligation arising from role or oath.	**Nar theoneth maer.** *We remember duty.*
dynastic record	**stalasael**	*noun*	A record preserving the memory of a dynasty.	**Nar stalasael maer.** *We remember dynastic record.*
dynasty	**stala**	*noun*	A great house, enduring foundation or ruling bloodline.	**Stala durath.** *The dynasty endures.*

E

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
each	**ael**	*determiner*	Every individual member separately.	**Ael gifu gyld ber.** *Each gift bears a price.*
eagle	**earn**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as eagle.	**Na earn seir.** *I see the eagle.*
earth	**eor**	*noun*	The standard word for earth.	**Na eor seir.** *I see the earth.*
east	**est**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning east.	**Nar arta est far.** *We travel toward the east.*
eat	**etan**	*verb*	To consume food.	**Na hlaf etan.** *I eat bread.*
edge	**ecg**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning edge.	**Nar arta ecg far.** *We travel toward the edge.*
edict	**dricceth**	*noun*	An authoritative public command.	**Nar dricceth dor.** *We guard the edict.*
egg	**aeg**	*noun*	The standard word for egg.	**Na aeg veth.** *I give the egg.*
eight	**aethen**	*number*	The standard number word for eight.	**Na aethen runair seir.** *I see eight runes.*
eighteen	**daeraethen**	*number*	The standard number word for eighteen.	**Na daeraethen runair seir.** *I see eighteen runes.*
elder	**ealden**	*title*	A senior person respected for age or wisdom.	**Ae ealden.** *They are a elder.*
elder guardian	**ealdmoradros**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature elder guardian.	**Na ealdmoradros seir.** *I see the elder guardian.*
election	**ceoseth**	*noun*	The process of choosing an office-holder by vote.	**Nar ceoseth dor.** *We guard the election.*
eleven	**daeran**	*number*	The standard number word for eleven.	**Na daeran runair seir.** *I see eleven runes.*
elk	**elca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as elk.	**Na elca seir.** *I see the elk.*
emerald	**smara**	*noun*	The substance or material known as emerald.	**Na smara ber.** *I carry the emerald.*
emperor	**aeldric**	*title*	The sovereign of an empire.	**Ae aeldric.** *They are a emperor.*
empire	**Heahrice**	*noun*	A great realm ruling multiple lands or peoples.	**Nar Heahrice dor.** *We guard the empire.*
empress	**aeldria**	*title*	The female sovereign of an empire.	**Ae aeldria.** *They are a empress.*
empty	**tom**	*adjective*	Describes something as empty.	**Thal tom.** *The land is empty.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
enchanter	**runavaelen**	*title*	A magicker who binds power into objects or runes.	**Ae runavaelen.** *They are a enchanter.*
end stone	**endstan**	*noun*	The substance or material known as end stone.	**Na endstan ber.** *I carry the end stone.*
Ender Dragon	**Endwyrm**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature Ender Dragon.	**Na Endwyrm seir.** *I see the Ender Dragon.*
enderman	**endren**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature enderman.	**Na endren seir.** *I see the enderman.*
endermite	**endmil**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature endermite.	**Na endmil seir.** *I see the endermite.*
ending	**morith**	*noun*	The standard word for ending.	**Na morith maer.** *I remember the ending.*
endure	**durath**	*verb*	To continue despite hardship.	**Vastala durath.** *Vastala endures.*
enemy	**feond**	*noun*	A hostile person or force.	**Ae feond.** *They are a enemy.*
engineer	**searocraeften**	*title*	A designer of mechanisms, structures or technical works.	**Ae searocraeften.** *They are a engineer.*
envoy	**sendren**	*title*	A messenger or representative sent on a mission.	**Ae sendren.** *They are a envoy.*
equal	**efn**	*adjective*	Describes something as equal.	**Thal efn.** *The land is equal.*
era	**yrath**	*noun*	The standard word for era.	**Na yrath maer.** *I remember the era.*
eternity	**evaeth**	*noun*	The standard word for eternity.	**Na evaeth maer.** *I remember the eternity.*
ethereal	**aethrael**	*adjective*	Describes something as ethereal.	**Thal aethrael.** *The land is ethereal.*
even	**aev**	*adverb*	Emphasises an unexpected inclusion.	**Aev dric gyld ber.** *Even a ruler bears a price.*
evening	**vesen**	*noun*	The standard word for evening.	**Na vesen maer.** *I remember the evening.*
every	**ael**	*determiner*	Every individual member of a group.	**Ael dric gyld ber.** *Every ruler bears a price.*
everywhere	**ealhar**	*adverb*	In all places.	**Vael ealhar hira.** *Magic is everywhere.*
evoker	**aethcethen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature evoker.	**Na aethcethen seir.** *I see the evoker.*
executioner	**domslean**	*title*	An official who carries out sentences of death.	**Ae domslean.** *They are a executioner.*
exile	**mearceth**	*noun*	Banishment from one's land or community.	**Nar mearceth dor.** *We guard the exile.*

F

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
fabric	**weben**	*noun*	The substance or material known as fabric.	**Na weben ber.** *I carry the fabric.*
faith	**treueth**	*noun*	Trust in a belief, deity or duty.	**Nar treueth maer.** *We remember faith.*
falcon	**falca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as falcon.	**Na falca seir.** *I see the falcon.*
fall	**fal**	*verb*	To descend or collapse.	**Ora nei fal.** *The crown does not fall.*
false	**lyga**	*adjective*	Describes something as false.	**Thal lyga.** *The land is false.*
family	**cynna**	*noun*	A household or close kin group.	**Ae cynna.** *They are a family.*
far	**feor**	*adverb*	At a great distance.	**Ae feor far.** *They travel far.*
farm	**bondland**	*noun*	The standard word for farm.	**Na bondland seir.** *I see the farm.*
farmer	**bonda**	*title*	A person who cultivates land or raises animals.	**Ae bonda.** *They are a farmer.*
fast	**swift**	*adjective*	Describes something as fast.	**Thal swift.** *The land is fast.*
fate	**wyrd**	*noun*	The destined course of a life, bloodline or realm.	**Wyrd nei saer.** *Fate does not break.*
father	**fadar**	*noun*	A male parent.	**Ae fadar.** *They are a father.*
fear	**fara**	*noun*	The emotion caused by danger or threat.	**Nar fara maer.** *We remember fear.*
feast	**symbel**	*noun*	The standard word for feast.	**Na symbel veth.** *I give the feast.*
feather	**fether**	*noun*	The substance or material known as feather.	**Na fether ber.** *I carry the feather.*
federation	**Ricebind**	*noun*	A union of states under shared central authority.	**Nar Ricebind dor.** *We guard the federation.*
feel	**felar**	*verb*	To experience touch or emotion.	**Na ceald felar.** *I feel the cold.*
feudalism	**Gaellandeth**	*noun*	A system linking landholding, service and oath.	**Nar Gaellandeth dor.** *We guard the feudalism.*
few	**faeir**	*determiner*	A small number.	**Faeir gaelenir durath.** *Few oath-sworn endure.*
field	**feld**	*noun*	The standard word for field.	**Na feld seir.** *I see the field.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
fifteen	**daervaen**	*number*	The standard number word for fifteen.	**Na daervaen runair seir.** *I see fifteen runes.*
fifty	**vaendaer**	*number*	The standard number word for fifty.	**Na vaendaer runair seir.** *I see fifty runes.*
fight	**wigan**	*verb*	To engage in battle.	**Nar gean feond wigan.** *We fight against the enemy.*
final	**lastar**	*adjective*	Describes something as final.	**Thal lastar.** *The land is final.*
find	**fynd**	*verb*	To discover or locate.	**Na runa fynd.** *I find the rune.*
fire	**shal**	*noun*	The standard word for fire.	**Na shal seir.** *I see the fire.*
first	**fyrst**	*ordinal*	The standard number word for first.	**Na fyrst runair seir.** *I see first runes.*
fish	**fisc**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as fish.	**Na fisc seir.** *I see the fish.*
fish (verb)	**fiscar**	*verb*	To catch fish.	**Fiscer in mora fiscar.** *The fisher fishes in the sea.*
fisher	**fiscer**	*title*	A person who catches fish.	**Ae fiscer.** *They are a fisher.*
five	**vaen**	*number*	The standard number word for five.	**Na vaen runair seir.** *I see five runes.*
flag	**fana**	*noun*	The common word for a flag.	**Na fana ber.** *I carry the flag.*
flame	**shaleth**	*noun*	The standard word for flame.	**Na shaleth seir.** *I see the flame.*
flesh	**flaesc**	*noun*	The substance or material known as flesh.	**Na flaesc ber.** *I carry the flesh.*
flint	**flint**	*noun*	The substance or material known as flint.	**Na flint ber.** *I carry the flint.*
flour	**melu**	*noun*	The standard word for flour.	**Na melu veth.** *I give the flour.*
flow	**flodar**	*verb*	To move like water or mana.	**Vael geond thal flodar.** *Magic flows across the land.*
flower	**bloma**	*noun*	The standard word for flower.	**Na bloma seir.** *I see the flower.*
fly	**fleoga**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as fly.	**Na fleoga seir.** *I see the fly.*
fly	**fleogan**	*verb*	To move through the air.	**Draca ofar thal fleogan.** *The dragon flies over the land.*
foal	**fola**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as foal.	**Na fola seir.** *I see the foal.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
fog	**thicmist**	*noun*	The standard word for fog.	**Na thicmist seir.** *I see the fog.*
follow	**folgian**	*verb*	To move or act behind another.	**Nar dric folgian.** *We follow the ruler.*
food	**mete**	*noun*	The standard word for food.	**Na mete veth.** *I give the food.*
foolish	**nol**	*adjective*	Describes something as foolish.	**Thal nol.** *The land is foolish.*
for	**for**	*preposition*	For the benefit, purpose or cause of.	**For Vastala.** *For Vastala.*
forest	**wudu**	*noun*	The standard word for forest.	**Na wudu seir.** *I see the forest.*
forget	**forgeth**	*verb*	To lose or fail to retain memory.	**Na nama forgeth.** *I forget the name.*
forgive	**forgif**	*verb*	To release blame or resentment.	**Na ta forgif.** *I forgive you.*
forgotten	**maerless**	*adjective*	Describes something as forgotten.	**Thal maerless.** *The land is forgotten.*
fortress	**faestburh**	*noun*	The standard word for fortress.	**Na faestburh seir.** *I see the fortress.*
forty	**caerdaer**	*number*	The standard number word for forty.	**Na caerdaer runair seir.** *I see forty runes.*
forward	**foren**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning forward.	**Nar arta foren far.** *We travel toward the forward.*
found a house	**stalaar**	*verb*	To establish a dynasty or great house.	**Ae stala stalaar.** *They found a house.*
four	**caer**	*number*	The standard number word for four.	**Na caer runair seir.** *I see four runes.*
fourteen	**daercaer**	*number*	The standard number word for fourteen.	**Na daercaer runair seir.** *I see fourteen runes.*
fox	**foxa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as fox.	**Na foxa seir.** *I see the fox.*
free	**raien**	*adjective*	Describes something as free.	**Thal raien.** *The land is free.*
freed person	**raien**	*noun*	A person released from bondage.	**Ae raien.** *They are a freed person.*
freedom	**raieth**	*noun*	The state or principle of being free.	**Raieth halig.** *Freedom is sacred.*
freedom of the people	**folcraieth**	*noun*	Collective liberty belonging to a people.	**Nar folcraieth maer.** *We remember freedom of the people.*
freeze	**isethar**	*verb*	To turn into ice or make extremely cold.	**Vaelen waeter isethar.** *The magicker freezes water.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
friend	**freond**	*noun*	A trusted companion.	**Ae freond.** *They are a friend.*
frog	**frosc**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as frog.	**Na frosc seir.** *I see the frog.*
from	**frae**	*preposition*	Indicates origin or movement away.	**Ae frae nor far.** *They travel from the north.*
front	**fore**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning front.	**Nar arta fore far.** *We travel toward the front.*
full	**ful**	*adjective*	Describes something as full.	**Thal ful.** *The land is full.*
fur	**fel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as fur.	**Na fel ber.** *I carry the fur.*
future	**seihain**	*noun*	The standard word for future.	**Na seihain maer.** *I remember the future.*
future marker	**sei**	*particle*	Placed before a verb or predicate to mark future time.	**Taen gyld ar na sei micel.** *Your debt to me will be large.*

G

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
garden	**geard**	*noun*	The standard word for garden.	**Na geard seir.** *I see the garden.*
gate	**duru**	*noun*	The standard word for gate.	**Na duru seir.** *I see the gate.*
gatekeeper	**duruweard**	*title*	A keeper of a gate or entrance.	**Ae duruweard.** *They are a gatekeeper.*
gem	**gim**	*noun*	The substance or material known as gem.	**Na gim ber.** *I carry the gem.*
general	**heahfyrden**	*title*	A high-ranking military commander.	**Ae heahfyrden.** *They are a general.*
ghast	**wailgast**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature ghast.	**Na wailgast seir.** *I see the ghast.*
gift	**gifu**	*noun*	The standard word for gift.	**Na gifu veth.** *I give the gift.*
give	**veth**	*verb*	To transfer, grant or offer.	**Na gifu veth.** *I give a gift.*
glass	**glaes**	*noun*	The substance or material known as glass.	**Na glaes ber.** *I carry the glass.*
glow squid	**lithsquidra**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature glow squid.	**Na lithsquidra seir.** *I see the glow squid.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
glowstone	**lithstan**	*noun*	The substance or material known as glowstone.	**Na lithstan ber.** *I carry the glowstone.*
go	**gan**	*verb*	To move away or proceed.	**Nar frae burh gan.** *We go from the city.*
goat	**gat**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as goat.	**Na gat seir.** *I see the goat.*
god	**goden**	*noun*	A divine being.	**Nar goden maer.** *We remember god.*
gold	**gold**	*noun*	The substance or material known as gold.	**Na gold ber.** *I carry the gold.*
golden	**aure**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality golden.	**Ora aure.** *The crown is golden.*
good	**god**	*adjective*	Describes something as good.	**Thal god.** *The land is good.*
good day	**god dai**	*phrase*	A polite greeting used during the day.	**Ei, god dai.** *Yes, good day.*
good night	**god nieth**	*phrase*	A polite farewell or greeting at night.	**God nieth, freond.** *Good night, friend.*
goods	**ceapir**	*noun*	The standard word for goods.	**Na ceapir veth.** *I give the goods.*
goose	**gos**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as goose.	**Na gos seir.** *I see the goose.*
government	**Driceth**	*noun*	The institutions and practice of ruling a state.	**Nar Driceth dor.** *We guard the government.*
governor	**ricedros**	*title*	A person governing a territory for higher authority.	**Ae ricedros.** *They are a governor.*
grandmaster	**heahmaester**	*title*	The highest master of an order or craft.	**Ae heahmaester.** *They are a grandmaster.*
granite	**granit**	*noun*	The substance or material known as granite.	**Na granit ber.** *I carry the granite.*
grass	**gaers**	*noun*	The standard word for grass.	**Na gaers seir.** *I see the grass.*
gravel	**graefel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as gravel.	**Na graefel ber.** *I carry the gravel.*
great serpent	**wyrm**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as great serpent.	**Na wyrm seir.** *I see the great serpent.*
green	**grene**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality green.	**Ora grene.** *The crown is green.*
grey	**graeg**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality grey.	**Ora graeg.** *The crown is grey.*
griffin	**grifa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as griffin.	**Na grifa seir.** *I see the griffin.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
grove	**laethstow**	*noun*	The standard word for grove.	**Na laethstow seir.** *I see the grove.*
grow	**growan**	*verb*	To increase or develop.	**Treow growan.** *The tree grows.*
guard	**dor**	*verb*	To protect or watch over.	**Nar thal dor.** *We guard the land.*
guardian	**drosen**	*title*	A sworn protector or defender.	**Ae drosen.** *They are a guardian.*
guardian mob	**moradros**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature guardian mob.	**Na moradros seir.** *I see the guardian mob.*
guest	**giest**	*noun*	A visitor received by a host.	**Ae giest.** *They are a guest.*
guildmaster	**craeftdric**	*title*	The leader of a guild.	**Ae craeftdric.** *They are a guildmaster.*
guilt	**scyld**	*noun*	Responsibility for wrongdoing.	**Nar scyld dor.** *We guard the guilt.*

H

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
hall	**heall**	*noun*	The standard word for hall.	**Na heall seir.** *I see the hall.*
hammer	**hamor**	*noun*	The common word for a hammer.	**Na hamor ber.** *I carry the hammer.*
happy	**glad**	*adjective*	Describes something as happy.	**Thal glad.** *The land is happy.*
harbour	**hythe**	*noun*	The standard word for harbour.	**Na hythe seir.** *I see the harbour.*
harbourmaster	**portdric**	*title*	The official responsible for a harbour.	**Ae portdric.** *They are a harbourmaster.*
hard	**hard**	*adjective*	Describes something as hard.	**Thal hard.** *The land is hard.*
hare	**heran**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as hare.	**Na heran seir.** *I see the hare.*
harvest	**haerfestar**	*verb*	To gather a crop.	**Bonda hwaete haerfestar.** *The farmer harvests wheat.*
hate	**hatra**	*noun*	Intense hostility.	**Nar hatra maer.** *We remember hate.*
hate (verb)	**hatar**	*verb*	To hate or strongly oppose.	**Na lyga hatar.** *I hate lies.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
hawk	**haec**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as hawk.	**Na haec seir.** *I see the hawk.*
he	**ae**	*pronoun*	Third-person singular pronoun; Væstalaen does not require gender here.	**Ae ora ber.** *He bears the crown.*
heal	**hael**	*verb*	To restore health or wholeness.	**Vael waen hael.** *Magic heals the wound.*
healer	**searen**	*title*	A person who treats wounds and illness.	**Ae searen.** *They are a healer.*
hear	**her**	*verb*	To perceive sound.	**Na sang her.** *I hear the song.*
heat	**hota**	*noun*	The standard word for heat.	**Na hota seir.** *I see the heat.*
hedgehog	**igila**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as hedgehog.	**Na igila seir.** *I see the hedgehog.*
hedgeknight	**mearcthegn**	*title*	A wandering or landless knight.	**Ae mearcthegn.** *They are a hedgeknight.*
heir	**heirion**	*title*	A chosen inheritor of a title, bloodline or duty.	**Ae heirion.** *They are a heir.*
helmet	**helm**	*noun*	The common word for a helmet.	**Na helm ber.** *I carry the helmet.*
help	**helpar**	*verb*	To assist.	**Na ta helpar.** *I help you.*
her (possessive)	**aen**	*determiner*	Possessive form meaning belonging to her.	**Aen sweord beorht.** *Her sword is bright.*
herald	**oraencethen**	*title*	An official who announces decrees, titles or ceremonies.	**Ae oraencethen.** *They are a herald.*
herb	**wyrt**	*noun*	The standard word for herb.	**Na wyrt veth.** *I give the herb.*
here	**hira**	*adverb*	In this place.	**Na hira.** *I am here.*
hidden	**hydel**	*adjective*	Describes something as hidden.	**Thal hydel.** *The land is hidden.*
hide	**huda**	*noun*	The substance or material known as hide.	**Na huda ber.** *I carry the hide.*
high	**heah**	*adjective*	Describes something as high.	**Thal heah.** *The land is high.*
high king	**heahcyning**	*title*	A king possessing authority over other kings or realms.	**Ae heahcyning.** *They are a high king.*
high queen	**heahcwen**	*title*	A queen possessing authority over other rulers or realms.	**Ae heahcwen.** *They are a high queen.*
high warden	**heahweard**	*title*	The senior warden of a realm or order.	**Ae heahweard.** *They are a high warden.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
hill	**beorg**	*noun*	The standard word for hill.	**Na beorg seir.** *I see the hill.*
his	**aen**	*determiner*	Possessive form meaning belonging to him.	**Aen sweord beorht.** *His sword is bright.*
historian	**saelsciren**	*title*	A scholar of recorded history and memory.	**Ae saelsciren.** *They are a historian.*
history	**saga**	*noun*	The recorded or remembered account of the past.	**Nar saga maer.** *We remember history.*
hoe	**haca**	*noun*	The common word for a hoe.	**Na haca ber.** *I carry the hoe.*
hoglin	**hogren**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature hoglin.	**Na hogren seir.** *I see the hoglin.*
hollow	**vek**	*adjective*	Describes something as hollow.	**Thal vek.** *The land is hollow.*
hollowness	**veketh**	*noun*	The state of lacking spirit, truth or substance.	**Nar veketh maer.** *We remember hollowness.*
home	**ham**	*noun*	The standard word for home.	**Na ham seir.** *I see the home.*
honey	**hunig**	*noun*	The standard word for honey.	**Na hunig veth.** *I give the honey.*
honour	**areth**	*noun*	Recognised integrity, dignity and worth.	**Nar areth maer.** *We remember honour.*
honourable	**aeren**	*adjective*	Describes something as honourable.	**Thal aeren.** *The land is honourable.*
hope	**hyht**	*noun*	Expectation or desire for a good future.	**Nar hyht maer.** *We remember hope.*
horn	**hyrn**	*noun*	The substance or material known as horn.	**Na hyrn ber.** *I carry the horn.*
hornet	**hyrnet**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as hornet.	**Na hyrnet seir.** *I see the hornet.*
horse	**hors**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as horse.	**Na hors seir.** *I see the horse.*
hostile mob	**feondcwiht**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature hostile mob.	**Na feondcwiht seir.** *I see the hostile mob.*
hot	**hat**	*adjective*	Describes something as hot.	**Thal hat.** *The land is hot.*
hour	**haura**	*noun*	The standard word for hour.	**Na haura maer.** *I remember the hour.*
house	**hus**	*noun*	The standard word for house.	**Na hus seir.** *I see the house.*
House Vastala	**Stala Vastala**	*proper noun*	The royal dynasty that standardised and preserved Væstalaen.	**Stala Vastala ora ber.** *House Vastala bears the crown.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
how	**hau**	*question word*	Asks about manner or condition.	**Ha hau ta vaelar?** *How do you channel magic?*
hundred	**saera**	*number*	The standard number word for hundred.	**Na saera runair seir.** *I see hundred runes.*
hunt	**huntar**	*verb*	To pursue animals for food or sport.	**Hunten heort huntar.** *The hunter hunts the deer.*
hunter	**hunten**	*title*	A person who hunts animals.	**Ae hunten.** *They are a hunter.*
husk	**sanddraen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature husk.	**Na sanddraen seir.** *I see the husk.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
I	**na**	*pronoun*	First-person singular pronoun.	**Na thal dor.** *I guard the land.*
I do not know	**Na nei wer**	*phrase*	A standard statement of not knowing.	**Na nei wer.** *I do not know.*
ice	**iseth**	*noun*	The standard word for ice.	**Na iseth seir.** *I see the ice.*
idiot	**saelnol**	*insult*	Literally empty of memory or wisdom.	**Ta saelnol.** *You are an idiot.*
if	**siar**	*conjunction*	Introduces a condition.	**Siar ta gael ber, nar ta dor.** *If you bear the oath, we guard you.*
ignite	**shalar**	*verb*	To set alight.	**Vaelen treow shalar.** *The magicker ignites the wood.*
illager	**tundrae**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature illager.	**Na tundrae seir.** *I see the illager.*
impossible	**unmaegen**	*adjective*	Describes something as impossible.	**Thal unmaegen.** *The land is impossible.*
in	**in**	*preposition*	Inside a place or state.	**Ae in burh hira.** *They are in the city.*
ink	**inca**	*noun*	The substance or material known as ink.	**Na inca ber.** *I carry the ink.*
innkeeper	**giestweard**	*title*	The keeper of an inn or guesthouse.	**Ae giestweard.** *They are a innkeeper.*
innocence	**unscyld**	*noun*	The state of not being guilty.	**Nar unscyld dor.** *We guard the innocence.*
inquisitor	**sothsecan**	*title*	An investigator charged with uncovering hidden truth.	**Ae sothsecan.** *They are a inquisitor.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
inscribe	**runar**	*verb*	To carve or write a rune.	**Na runa runar.** *I inscribe a rune.*
inside	**inna**	*preposition*	Within the interior.	**Ora inna cista hira.** *The crown is inside the chest.*
instead	**wendra**	*adverb*	As a replacement or alternative.	**Ora nei; raieth wendra ceos.** *Not the crown; choose freedom instead.*
iron	**iren**	*noun*	The substance or material known as iron.	**Na iren ber.** *I carry the iron.*
iron golem	**irendros**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature iron golem.	**Na irendros seir.** *I see the iron golem.*
island	**holm**	*noun*	The standard word for island.	**Na holm seir.** *I see the island.*
ivory	**elpen**	*noun*	The substance or material known as ivory.	**Na elpen ber.** *I carry the ivory.*

J

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
jade	**jaeda**	*noun*	The substance or material known as jade.	**Na jaeda ber.** *I carry the jade.*
jailer	**bendweard**	*title*	A keeper of prisoners.	**Ae bendweard.** *They are a jailer.*
jellyfish	**gelfisc**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as jellyfish.	**Na gelfisc seir.** *I see the jellyfish.*
joy	**gladeth**	*noun*	A state of happiness.	**Nar gladeth maer.** *We remember joy.*
judge	**domen**	*title*	A person who gives legal judgement.	**Ae domen.** *They are a judge.*
judgement	**dom**	*noun*	A legal decision or act of judging.	**Nar dom dor.** *We guard the judgement.*
justice	**rihtdom**	*noun*	Fair and rightful judgement.	**Nar rihtdom maer.** *We remember justice.*

K

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
key	**caeg**	*noun*	The common word for a key.	**Na caeg ber.** *I carry the key.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
kill	**slean**	*verb*	To cause death.	**Dros feond slean.** *The guardian kills the enemy.*
kind	**milde**	*adjective*	Describes something as kind.	**Thal milde.** *The land is kind.*
king	**cyning**	*title*	A crowned male monarch.	**Ae cyning.** *They are a king.*
kingdom	**Cynerice**	*noun*	A realm ruled by a king or queen.	**Nar Cynerice dor.** *We guard the kingdom.*
kitten	**cattling**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as kitten.	**Na cattling seir.** *I see the kitten.*
knife	**seax**	*noun*	The common word for a knife.	**Na seax ber.** *I carry the knife.*
knight	**thegn**	*title*	A sworn warrior holding recognised status.	**Ae thegn.** *They are a knight.*
know	**wer**	*verb*	To know a fact.	**Na wer.** *I know.*
knowledge	**scir**	*noun*	Learned or understood information.	**Nar scir maer.** *We remember knowledge.*
known	**weren**	*adjective*	Describes something as known.	**Thal weren.** *The land is known.*

L

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
ladder	**hlaeder**	*noun*	The common word for a ladder.	**Na hlaeder ber.** *I carry the ladder.*
lady	**eorlia**	*title*	A noble lady.	**Ae eorlia.** *They are a lady.*
lake	**mere**	*noun*	The standard word for lake.	**Na mere seir.** *I see the lake.*
lamb	**lamb**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as lamb.	**Na lamb seir.** *I see the lamb.*
land	**thal**	*noun*	Land, soil, territory or homeland.	**Thal maer.** *The land remembers.*
language	**cetha**	*noun*	A system of speech.	**Nar cetha maer.** *We remember language.*
large	**micel**	*adjective*	Describes something as large.	**Thal micel.** *The land is large.*
last	**lastar**	*ordinal*	The standard number word for last.	**Na lastar runair seir.** *I see last runes.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
later	**laera**	*adverb*	At a later time.	**Nar laera ceth.** *We will speak later.*
lava	**lavar**	*noun*	The substance or material known as lava.	**Na lavar ber.** *I carry the lava.*
law	**lagu**	*noun*	A binding legal rule.	**Nar lagu dor.** *We guard the law.*
lead	**laedan**	*verb*	To guide or command others.	**Ae folc laedan.** *They lead the people.*
lead	**lead**	*noun*	The substance or material known as lead.	**Na lead ber.** *I carry the lead.*
leaf	**leaf**	*noun*	The standard word for leaf.	**Na leaf seir.** *I see the leaf.*
learn	**laernar**	*verb*	To gain knowledge or skill.	**Na Væstalaen laernar.** *I learn Vastalan.*
learning	**laer**	*noun*	The process or body of study.	**Nar laer maer.** *We remember learning.*
least	**lirst**	*adverb*	The smallest amount or degree.	**Ae lirst gyld ber.** *They bear the least debt.*
leather	**lether**	*noun*	The substance or material known as leather.	**Na lether ber.** *I carry the leather.*
left	**lyft**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning left.	**Nar arta lyft far.** *We travel toward the left.*
leopard	**leofard**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as leopard.	**Na leofard seir.** *I see the leopard.*
less	**lir**	*adverb*	A smaller amount or degree.	**Nar lir gyld ber.** *We bear less debt.*
letter	**staef**	*noun*	The common word for a letter.	**Na staef ber.** *I carry the letter.*
librarian	**bocweard**	*title*	A keeper and organiser of books.	**Ae bocweard.** *They are a librarian.*
library	**bocstow**	*noun*	The standard word for library.	**Na bocstow seir.** *I see the library.*
lie	**lyga**	*noun*	A deliberate falsehood.	**Nar lyga maer.** *We remember lie.*
lieutenant	**undercaptan**	*title*	An officer serving beneath a captain.	**Ae undercaptan.** *They are a lieutenant.*
life	**aereth**	*noun*	The state of living and possessing breath.	**Aereth gyld ber.** *Life bears a price.*
lifeless	**aerless**	*adjective*	Describes something as lifeless.	**Thal aerless.** *The land is lifeless.*
light	**lith**	*noun*	The standard word for light.	**Na lith seir.** *I see the light.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
lightning	**legeth**	*noun*	The standard word for lightning.	**Na legeth seir.** *I see the lightning.*
like	**swa**	*preposition*	Similar to or in the manner of.	**Ae swa wulf far.** *They travel like a wolf.*
linen	**lin**	*noun*	The substance or material known as linen.	**Na lin ber.** *I carry the linen.*
lion	**leona**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as lion.	**Na leona seir.** *I see the lion.*
live	**aero**	*verb*	To live, continue living or remain alive.	**Aero.** *Live.*
live, breathe, be free	**Aero sa rai**	*phrase*	The foundational Vastalan imperative and blessing.	**Aero sa rai.** *Live, breathe, be free.*
living	**aerful**	*adjective*	Describes something as living.	**Thal aerful.** *The land is living.*
lizard	**efeta**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as lizard.	**Na efeta seir.** *I see the lizard.*
llama	**lama**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as llama.	**Na lama seir.** *I see the llama.*
lobster	**loppa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as lobster.	**Na loppa seir.** *I see the lobster.*
lock	**loc**	*noun*	The common word for a lock.	**Na loc ber.** *I carry the lock.*
log	**stemn**	*noun*	The substance or material known as log.	**Na stemn ber.** *I carry the log.*
long	**lang**	*adjective*	Describes something as long.	**Thal lang.** *The land is long.*
lord	**eorl**	*title*	A noble lord.	**Ae eorl.** *They are a lord.*
lose	**forleosan**	*verb*	To fail to retain or win.	**Ae ora forleosan.** *They lose the crown.*
loud	**hlud**	*adjective*	Describes something as loud.	**Thal hlud.** *The land is loud.*
love	**luf**	*noun*	Deep affection or devotion.	**Nar luf maer.** *We remember love.*
love (verb)	**lufar**	*verb*	To love or hold deep affection.	**Na ta lufar.** *I love you.*
low	**neoth**	*adjective*	Describes something as low.	**Thal neoth.** *The land is low.*
loyal	**treufaest**	*adjective*	Describes something as loyal.	**Thal treufaest.** *The land is loyal.*

M

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
mage	**vaelen**	*title*	A person trained to channel magic.	**Ae vaelen.** *They are a mage.*
magic	**vael**	*noun*	Active, usable magic or mana moving through the world.	**Vael veth; vael thaen.** *Magic gives; magic takes.*
magic gives, magic takes	**Vael veth; vael thaen**	*phrase*	A foundational statement of magical balance.	**Vael veth; vael thaen.** *Magic gives; magic takes.*
magic take you	**Vael ta thaen**	*curse*	A hostile curse wishing magical consequence upon someone.	**Vael ta thaen.** *May magic take you.*
magical	**vaela**	*adjective*	Describes something as magical.	**Thal vaela.** *The land is magical.*
magical cost	**vaelgyld**	*noun*	The price demanded by an act of magic.	**Nar vaelgyld maer.** *We remember magical cost.*
magical fire	**vaelshal**	*noun*	Fire produced or sustained by magic.	**Nar vaelshal maer.** *We remember magical fire.*
magical ice	**vaeliseth**	*noun*	Ice produced or sustained by magic.	**Nar vaeliseth maer.** *We remember magical ice.*
magical parasite	**vaelthaen**	*insult*	One who takes from magic without respecting its cost.	**Ta vaelthaen.** *You are a magical parasite.*
magical ward	**vaeldor**	*noun*	A protective magical barrier.	**Nar vaeldor maer.** *We remember magical ward.*
magicker	**vaelen**	*noun*	A person who channels active magic.	**Nar vaelen maer.** *We remember magicker.*
magistrate	**lagudomen**	*title*	A civil official empowered to apply law.	**Ae lagudomen.** *They are a magistrate.*
magma cube	**magra**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature magma cube.	**Na magra seir.** *I see the magma cube.*
magocracy	**Vaeldriceth**	*noun*	Government ruled by magickers or magical institutions.	**Nar Vaeldriceth dor.** *We guard the magocracy.*
mana current	**vaelflod**	*noun*	A moving current of active mana.	**Nar vaelflod maer.** *We remember mana current.*
Mana Tree	**Vaelaeth**	*proper noun*	The unique sacred tree through which living magic is renewed and carried.	**Vaelaeth sel aevan.** *The Mana Tree awakens again.*
mana wave	**vaelwaeg**	*noun*	A wave or shock of mana.	**Nar vaelwaeg maer.** *We remember mana wave.*
mana wound	**vaelwaen**	*noun*	A wound caused in the flow of magic.	**Nar vaelwaen maer.** *We remember mana wound.*
many	**manir**	*determiner*	A large number.	**Manir steorir hira.** *Many stars are here.*
map	**mapa**	*noun*	The common word for a map.	**Na mapa ber.** *I carry the map.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
marble	**marmel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as marble.	**Na marmel ber.** *I carry the marble.*
mare	**meara**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as mare.	**Na meara seir.** *I see the mare.*
market	**ceapstow**	*noun*	The standard word for market.	**Na ceapstow seir.** *I see the market.*
marketplace	**ceapstow**	*noun*	The standard word for marketplace.	**Na ceapstow veth.** *I give the marketplace.*
marsh	**mersc**	*noun*	The standard word for marsh.	**Na mersc seir.** *I see the marsh.*
marshal	**fyrddric**	*title*	A senior commander of armies.	**Ae fyrddric.** *They are a marshal.*
mason	**stancraeften**	*title*	A craftsperson who builds with stone.	**Ae stancraeften.** *They are a mason.*
master	**maester**	*title*	A recognised expert or superior in a craft.	**Ae maester.** *They are a master.*
material	**maethel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as material.	**Na maethel ber.** *I carry the material.*
matriarch	**modardric**	*title*	The female head of a dynasty or family.	**Ae modardric.** *They are a matriarch.*
may the land forget you	**Thal ta nei maer**	*curse*	A severe curse denying remembrance and belonging.	**Thal ta nei maer.** *May the land forget you.*
mayor	**tundric**	*title*	The civic leader of a town or city.	**Ae tundric.** *They are a mayor.*
me	**na**	*pronoun*	Object form of the first-person singular pronoun.	**Ta ar na ceth.** *You speak to me.*
mead	**meodu**	*noun*	The standard word for mead.	**Na meodu veth.** *I give the mead.*
meal	**metetid**	*noun*	The standard word for meal.	**Na metetid veth.** *I give the meal.*
meat	**flaescmete**	*noun*	The standard word for meat.	**Na flaescmete veth.** *I give the meat.*
melon	**melona**	*noun*	The standard word for melon.	**Na melona veth.** *I give the melon.*
memory	**sael**	*noun*	Memory, inherited wisdom or knowledge preserved across generations.	**Sael nei fal.** *Memory does not fall.*
merchant	**ceapen**	*title*	A person who buys and sells goods.	**Ae ceapen.** *They are a merchant.*
merciful	**mildren**	*adjective*	Describes something as merciful.	**Thal mildren.** *The land is merciful.*
mercury	**cwicsil**	*noun*	The substance or material known as mercury.	**Na cwicsil ber.** *I carry the mercury.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
mercy	**mildeeth**	*noun*	Compassion shown when punishment could be given.	**Nar mildeeth maer.** *We remember mercy.*
meritocracy	**Weorthdriceth**	*noun*	Government or advancement based on demonstrated ability.	**Nar Weorthdriceth dor.** *We guard the meritocracy.*
messenger	**bodren**	*title*	A person who carries messages.	**Ae bodren.** *They are a messenger.*
metal	**methel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as metal.	**Na methel ber.** *I carry the metal.*
midday	**sola**	*noun*	The standard word for midday.	**Na sola maer.** *I remember the midday.*
military government	**Fyrdrice**	*noun*	A state governed directly by military authority.	**Nar Fyrdrice dor.** *We guard the military government.*
milk	**meolc**	*noun*	The standard word for milk.	**Na meolc veth.** *I give the milk.*
mine	**graefstow**	*noun*	The standard word for mine.	**Na graefstow seir.** *I see the mine.*
mine (verb)	**graefar**	*verb*	To dig for stone or ore.	**Na iren graefar.** *I mine iron.*
minister	**raeden**	*title*	An official responsible for a department of government.	**Ae raeden.** *They are a minister.*
ministry	**Raedheall**	*noun*	A department of government directed by a minister.	**Nar Raedheall dor.** *We guard the ministry.*
mist	**mist**	*noun*	The standard word for mist.	**Na mist seir.** *I see the mist.*
mob	**cwiht**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature mob.	**Na cwiht seir.** *I see the mob.*
mole	**mola**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as mole.	**Na mola seir.** *I see the mole.*
moment	**morae**	*noun*	The standard word for moment.	**Na morae maer.** *I remember the moment.*
monarch	**oradric**	*title*	A ruler who bears the Crown.	**Ae oradric.** *They are a monarch.*
monarchy	**Oradriceth**	*noun*	Government centred upon a crown and monarch.	**Nar Oradriceth dor.** *We guard the monarchy.*
monk	**benen**	*title*	A male member of a religious order.	**Ae benen.** *They are a monk.*
monster	**feonddeor**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature monster.	**Na feonddeor seir.** *I see the monster.*
month	**monae**	*noun*	The standard word for month.	**Na monae maer.** *I remember the month.*
moon	**lunae**	*noun*	The standard word for moon.	**Na lunae seir.** *I see the moon.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
moor	**mor**	*noun*	The standard word for moor.	**Na mor seir.** *I see the moor.*
moose	**mosa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as moose.	**Na mosa seir.** *I see the moose.*
mooshroom	**swynscafa**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature mooshroom.	**Na swynscafa seir.** *I see the mooshroom.*
more	**mae**	*adverb*	A greater amount or degree.	**Na mae vael secan.** *I seek more magic.*
morning	**auren**	*noun*	The standard word for morning.	**Na auren maer.** *I remember the morning.*
mosquito	**mysca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as mosquito.	**Na mysca seir.** *I see the mosquito.*
most	**maest**	*adverb*	The greatest amount or degree.	**Ae maest sael ber.** *They bear the most wisdom.*
moth	**modha**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as moth.	**Na modha seir.** *I see the moth.*
mother	**modar**	*noun*	A female parent.	**Ae modar.** *They are a mother.*
mountain	**heahbeorg**	*noun*	The standard word for mountain.	**Na heahbeorg seir.** *I see the mountain.*
mouse	**musa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as mouse.	**Na musa seir.** *I see the mouse.*
mud	**muda**	*noun*	The substance or material known as mud.	**Na muda ber.** *I carry the mud.*
mule	**mula**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as mule.	**Na mula seir.** *I see the mule.*
mushroom	**scafa**	*noun*	The standard word for mushroom.	**Na scafa veth.** *I give the mushroom.*
must	**sceal**	*modal*	Expresses necessity or binding duty.	**Dric gael sceal ber.** *A ruler must bear the oath.*
my	**naen**	*determiner*	Possessive form meaning belonging to me.	**Naen ora hira.** *My crown is here.*

N

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
name	**nama**	*noun*	A word by which a person or thing is known.	**Nar nama maer.** *We remember name.*
narrow	**smal**	*adjective*	Describes something as narrow.	**Thal smal.** *The land is narrow.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
nation	**folcrice**	*noun*	A political community of a people.	**Nar folcrice dor.** *We guard the nation.*
near	**nia**	*preposition*	At a short distance from.	**Tun nia mere hira.** *The town is near the lake.*
nearby	**niaen**	*adjective*	Describes something as nearby.	**Thal niaen.** *The land is nearby.*
necklace	**healsbeag**	*noun*	The common word for a necklace.	**Na healsbeag ber.** *I carry the necklace.*
netherite	**nethren**	*noun*	The substance or material known as netherite.	**Na nethren ber.** *I carry the netherite.*
never	**naera**	*adverb*	At no time.	**Vastala naera fal.** *Vastala never falls.*
new	**niar**	*adjective*	Describes something as new.	**Thal niar.** *The land is new.*
nickel	**nicel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as nickel.	**Na nicel ber.** *I carry the nickel.*
night	**nieth**	*noun*	The standard word for night.	**Na nieth maer.** *I remember the night.*
nightmare	**deorcswefn**	*noun*	A frightening dream.	**Nar deorcswefn maer.** *We remember nightmare.*
nine	**nael**	*number*	The standard number word for nine.	**Na nael runair seir.** *I see nine runes.*
nineteen	**daernael**	*number*	The standard number word for nineteen.	**Na daernael runair seir.** *I see nineteen runes.*
no	**neiha**	*particle*	A negative answer or refusal.	**Neiha, na nei ceth.** *No, I will not speak.*
noble	**aethelen**	*title*	A member of the nobility.	**Ae aethelen.** *They are a noble.*
north	**nor**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning north.	**Nar arta nor far.** *We travel toward the north.*
not	**nei**	*particle*	Negates the following verb or predicate.	**Arescetia nei god.** *Arescetia is not good.*
now	**nu**	*adverb*	At the present moment.	**Na nu ceth.** *I speak now.*
nowhere	**neihar**	*adverb*	In no place.	**Ora neihar hira.** *The crown is nowhere.*
nun	**benia**	*title*	A female member of a religious order.	**Ae benia.** *They are a nun.*

O

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
oath	**gael**	*noun*	A binding promise carrying social, royal or magical weight.	**Na gael ber.** *I bear the oath.*
oathbreaker	**gaelsaer**	*insult/title*	A person who breaks a binding oath; a severe accusation.	**Ta gaelsaer.** *You are an oathbreaker.*
obsidian	**obsidra**	*noun*	The substance or material known as obsidian.	**Na obsidra ber.** *I carry the obsidian.*
ocean	**heahmora**	*noun*	The standard word for ocean.	**Na heahmora seir.** *I see the ocean.*
octopus	**octra**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as octopus.	**Na octra seir.** *I see the octopus.*
of	**en**	*preposition*	Marks possession, origin or association.	**Vastala en ora.** *Vastala's crown.*
oil	**ola**	*noun*	The substance or material known as oil.	**Na ola ber.** *I carry the oil.*
old	**eald**	*adjective*	Describes something as old.	**Thal eald.** *The land is old.*
oligarchy	**Feawdriceth**	*noun*	Government by a small group.	**Nar Feawdriceth dor.** *We guard the oligarchy.*
on	**ofer**	*preposition*	Resting or positioned upon.	**Ora ofer taefl hira.** *The crown is on the table.*
one	**an**	*number*	The standard number word for one.	**Na an runair seir.** *I see one runes.*
only	**ena**	*adverb*	Excluding everything else.	**Ena ora ceth.** *Only the Crown speaks.*
opal	**opala**	*noun*	The substance or material known as opal.	**Na opala ber.** *I carry the opal.*
open	**open**	*adjective*	Describes something as open.	**Thal open.** *The land is open.*
open	**openar**	*verb*	To make open.	**Na duru openar.** *I open the door.*
or	**lai**	*conjunction*	Presents an alternative.	**Ora lai raieth ceos.** *Choose the crown or freedom.*
oracle	**wyrdcethen**	*title*	A person or voice delivering prophecy.	**Ae wyrdcethen.** *They are a oracle.*
orange	**orenga**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality orange.	**Ora orenga.** *The crown is orange.*
order	**radeth**	*noun*	A stable arrangement, command or institution.	**Nar radeth maer.** *We remember order.*
otherwise	**otharvae**	*adverb*	In a different circumstance or manner.	**Gael ber; otharvae frae nar gan.** *Bear the oath; otherwise leave us.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
otter	**otra**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as otter.	**Na otra seir.** *I see the otter.*
our	**naren**	*determiner*	Possessive form meaning belonging to us.	**Naren thal halig.** *Our land is sacred.*
out	**uta**	*adverb*	Away from an interior.	**Cym uta.** *Come out.*
outlaw	**utlagen**	*noun*	A person placed outside the protection of law.	**Nar utlagen dor.** *We guard the outlaw.*
outside	**utan**	*preposition*	Beyond an interior or boundary.	**Ae utan weall hira.** *They are outside the wall.*
over	**ofar**	*preposition*	Across or higher than.	**Draca ofar burh far.** *The dragon travels over the city.*
owl	**ugla**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as owl.	**Na ugla seir.** *I see the owl.*

P

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
pale	**faela**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality pale.	**Ora faela.** *The crown is pale.*
panda	**panda**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as panda.	**Na panda seir.** *I see the panda.*
paper	**paeper**	*noun*	The substance or material known as paper.	**Na paeper ber.** *I carry the paper.*
parchment	**pergamen**	*noun*	The substance or material known as parchment.	**Na pergamen ber.** *I carry the parchment.*
parent	**ealder**	*noun*	A mother, father or guardian parent.	**Ae ealder.** *They are a parent.*
parliament	**Folcgemot**	*noun*	A representative law-making assembly.	**Nar Folcgemot dor.** *We guard the parliament.*
parrot	**papega**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as parrot.	**Na papega seir.** *I see the parrot.*
passive mob	**mildcwiht**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature passive mob.	**Na mildcwiht seir.** *I see the passive mob.*
past	**ealdhain**	*noun*	The standard word for past.	**Na ealdhain maer.** *I remember the past.*
past marker	**ra**	*particle*	Placed before a verb or predicate to mark past time.	**Earion ra shal.** *Earion burned.*
path	**paeth**	*noun*	The standard word for path.	**Na paeth seir.** *I see the path.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
patriarch	**fadardric**	*title*	The male head of a dynasty or family.	**Ae fadardric.** *They are a patriarch.*
pay	**gyldar**	*verb*	To give payment or settle a debt.	**Na gyld gyldar.** *I pay the debt.*
peace	**frith**	*noun*	The absence of war and presence of ordered safety.	**Nar frith maer.** *We remember peace.*
peace to you	**Frith ar ta**	*phrase*	A formal peaceful greeting or blessing.	**Frith ar ta.** *Peace to you.*
peacock	**paewa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as peacock.	**Na paewa seir.** *I see the peacock.*
pearl	**perla**	*noun*	The substance or material known as pearl.	**Na perla ber.** *I carry the pearl.*
people	**folc**	*noun*	A population or community.	**Ae folc.** *They are a people.*
person	**mann**	*noun*	A human individual.	**Ae mann.** *They are a person.*
phantom	**niethgast**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature phantom.	**Na niethgast seir.** *I see the phantom.*
philosopher	**wyrdraeden**	*title*	A thinker concerned with truth, fate and existence.	**Ae wyrdraeden.** *They are a philosopher.*
phoenix	**aurafugel**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as phoenix.	**Na aurafugel seir.** *I see the phoenix.*
pickaxe	**graefaex**	*noun*	The common word for a pickaxe.	**Na graefaex ber.** *I carry the pickaxe.*
pig	**swyn**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as pig.	**Na swyn seir.** *I see the pig.*
pigeon	**dufa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as pigeon.	**Na dufa seir.** *I see the pigeon.*
piglin	**swynen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature piglin.	**Na swynen seir.** *I see the piglin.*
piglin brute	**swyndros**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature piglin brute.	**Na swyndros seir.** *I see the piglin brute.*
pillager	**raeven**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature pillager.	**Na raeven seir.** *I see the pillager.*
pink	**rusa**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality pink.	**Ora rusa.** *The crown is pink.*
plank	**planca**	*noun*	The substance or material known as plank.	**Na planca ber.** *I carry the plank.*
plant	**wyrt**	*noun*	The standard word for plant.	**Na wyrt seir.** *I see the plant.*
plant (verb)	**saedar**	*verb*	To place seed or a plant in soil.	**Bonda saed saedar.** *The farmer plants seed.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
platinum	**platina**	*noun*	The substance or material known as platinum.	**Na platina ber.** *I carry the platinum.*
plutocracy	**Feohdriceth**	*noun*	Government controlled by the wealthy.	**Nar Feohdriceth dor.** *We guard the plutocracy.*
poem	**sceald**	*noun*	A composed work of poetic speech.	**Nar sceald maer.** *We remember poem.*
poet	**scealden**	*title*	A writer or reciter of poetry.	**Ae scealden.** *They are a poet.*
poor	**feohless**	*adjective*	Describes something as poor.	**Thal feohless.** *The land is poor.*
port	**port**	*noun*	The standard word for port.	**Na port seir.** *I see the port.*
possible	**maegen**	*adjective*	Describes something as possible.	**Thal maegen.** *The land is possible.*
potato	**eorthaeppel**	*noun*	The standard word for potato.	**Na eorthaeppel veth.** *I give the potato.*
power	**maegen**	*noun*	Strength, capability or authority.	**Nar maegen maer.** *We remember power.*
pray	**benar**	*verb*	To address a sacred power.	**Haligen ar goden benar.** *The priest prays to the god.*
prayer	**bena**	*noun*	A spoken appeal or act of devotion.	**Nar bena maer.** *We remember prayer.*
present	**niarhain**	*noun*	The standard word for present.	**Na niarhain maer.** *I remember the present.*
price	**gyld**	*noun*	A payment, cost, debt or consequence, especially in magic.	**Gyld ta sei find.** *The debt will find you.*
price (commercial)	**ceapgyld**	*noun*	The standard word for price (commercial).	**Na ceapgyld veth.** *I give the price (commercial).*
priest	**haligen**	*title*	A recognised religious officiant.	**Ae haligen.** *They are a priest.*
priestess	**haligia**	*title*	A recognised female religious officiant.	**Ae haligia.** *They are a priestess.*
prince	**aetheling**	*title*	A royal prince or male member of the ruling line.	**Ae aetheling.** *They are a prince.*
princess	**aethelia**	*title*	A royal princess or female member of the ruling line.	**Ae aethelia.** *They are a princess.*
principality	**Aethelingrice**	*noun*	A realm ruled by a prince or princess.	**Nar Aethelingrice dor.** *We guard the principality.*
prismarine	**prismara**	*noun*	The substance or material known as prismarine.	**Na prismara ber.** *I carry the prismarine.*
prison	**bendhus**	*noun*	A place of confinement.	**Nar bendhus dor.** *We guard the prison.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
prophecy	**wyrdsael**	*noun*	A revelation concerning possible fate.	**Nar wyrdsael maer.** *We remember prophecy.*
protectorate	**Drosrice**	*noun*	A state placed under another power's protection.	**Nar Drosrice dor.** *We guard the protectorate.*
province	**Scira**	*noun*	A major administrative region.	**Nar Scira dor.** *We guard the province.*
pufferfish	**blaedfisc**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as pufferfish.	**Na blaedfisc seir.** *I see the pufferfish.*
pumpkin	**pumpera**	*noun*	The standard word for pumpkin.	**Na pumpera veth.** *I give the pumpkin.*
puppy	**hundling**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as puppy.	**Na hundling seir.** *I see the puppy.*
purchase	**bycgeth**	*noun*	The standard word for purchase.	**Na bycgeth veth.** *I give the purchase.*
purple	**violeth**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality purple.	**Ora violeth.** *The crown is purple.*

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English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
quartz	**cwaerz**	*noun*	The substance or material known as quartz.	**Na cwaerz ber.** *I carry the quartz.*
queen	**cwen**	*title*	A crowned female monarch.	**Ae cwen.** *They are a queen.*
queendom	**Cwenrice**	*noun*	A realm explicitly ruled through a queen.	**Nar Cwenrice dor.** *We guard the queendom.*
question marker	**ha**	*particle*	Placed at the beginning of a question.	**Ha ta wer?** *Do you know?*

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English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
rabbit	**hara**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as rabbit.	**Na hara seir.** *I see the rabbit.*
rain	**rain**	*noun*	The standard word for rain.	**Na rain seir.** *I see the rain.*
ram	**ram**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as ram.	**Na ram seir.** *I see the ram.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
rare	**selda**	*adjective*	Describes something as rare.	**Thal selda.** *The land is rare.*
rat	**ratta**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as rat.	**Na ratta seir.** *I see the rat.*
ravager	**ravren**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature ravager.	**Na ravren seir.** *I see the ravager.*
raven	**hraefn**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as raven.	**Na hraefn seir.** *I see the raven.*
read	**raed**	*verb*	To interpret written language.	**Na boc raed.** *I read the book.*
ready	**gearwe**	*adjective*	Describes something as ready.	**Thal gearwe.** *The land is ready.*
realm	**rice**	*noun*	A governed territory or political domain.	**Nar rice dor.** *We guard the realm.*
realmknight	**ricethegn**	*title*	A knight sworn directly to a realm.	**Ae ricethegn.** *They are a realmknight.*
rebellion	**oraris**	*noun*	Organised resistance against established rule.	**Nar oraris dor.** *We guard the rebellion.*
red	**read**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality red.	**Ora read.** *The crown is red.*
redstone	**redstan**	*noun*	The substance or material known as redstone.	**Na redstan ber.** *I carry the redstone.*
regency	**Oradroseth**	*noun*	Rule exercised by a regent for the lawful sovereign.	**Nar Oradroseth dor.** *We guard the regency.*
regent	**oraber**	*title*	A person ruling temporarily for the sovereign.	**Ae oraber.** *They are a regent.*
reindeer	**raendeor**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as reindeer.	**Na raendeor seir.** *I see the reindeer.*
release	**raiar**	*verb*	To free from restraint.	**Na benden raiar.** *I release the prisoner.*
religion	**haliglaer**	*noun*	An organised system of sacred belief and practice.	**Nar haliglaer maer.** *We remember religion.*
remember	**maer**	*verb*	To remember or preserve in memory.	**Thal maer.** *The land remembers.*
remembered	**maeren**	*adjective*	Describes something as remembered.	**Thal maeren.** *The land is remembered.*
rent	**landgyld**	*noun*	The standard word for rent.	**Na landgyld veth.** *I give the rent.*
republic	**Folcraed**	*noun*	A state governed through public representatives rather than hereditary monarchy.	**Nar Folcraed dor.** *We guard the republic.*
resin	**resina**	*noun*	The substance or material known as resin.	**Na resina ber.** *I carry the resin.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
rest	**restan**	*verb*	To cease work and recover.	**Nar in heall restan.** *We rest in the hall.*
return	**sel**	*verb*	To come back.	**Vael sel.** *Magic returns.*
revolution	**dricwendeth**	*noun*	A fundamental change in government or political order.	**Nar dricwendeth dor.** *We guard the revolution.*
reward	**lean**	*noun*	The standard word for reward.	**Na lean veth.** *I give the reward.*
rich	**feohful**	*adjective*	Describes something as rich.	**Thal feohful.** *The land is rich.*
right	**riht**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning right.	**Nar arta riht far.** *We travel toward the right.*
right	**riht**	*noun*	A lawful or moral entitlement.	**Nar riht maer.** *We remember right.*
ring	**hring**	*noun*	The common word for a ring.	**Na hring ber.** *I carry the ring.*
rise	**ris**	*verb*	To move upward or come to power.	**Folc ris.** *The people rise.*
river	**flod**	*noun*	The standard word for river.	**Na flod seir.** *I see the river.*
road	**weg**	*noun*	The standard word for road.	**Na weg seir.** *I see the road.*
rock	**rocca**	*noun*	The substance or material known as rock.	**Na rocca ber.** *I carry the rock.*
roof	**hrof**	*noun*	The common word for a roof.	**Na hrof ber.** *I carry the roof.*
room	**raem**	*noun*	The standard word for room.	**Na raem seir.** *I see the room.*
rooster	**cocc**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as rooster.	**Na cocc seir.** *I see the rooster.*
root	**laeth**	*noun*	A deep root, ancient growth or enduring living foundation.	**Laeth eala.** *The root is ancient.*
rope	**rap**	*noun*	The substance or material known as rope.	**Na rap ber.** *I carry the rope.*
rot	**Drae**	*interjection*	A vulgar exclamation of disgust or frustration.	**Drae!** *Shit!*
royal	**oraen**	*adjective*	Describes something as royal.	**Thal oraen.** *The land is royal.*
royal authority	**vaelora**	*noun*	Authority understood as both magical and sovereign.	**Nar vaelora maer.** *We remember royal authority.*
royal champion	**oragaren**	*title*	A champion formally serving the Crown.	**Ae oragaren.** *They are a royal champion.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
royal guard	**oradros**	*title*	A guardian serving the Crown.	**Ae oradros.** *They are a royal guard.*
rubber	**guma**	*noun*	The substance or material known as rubber.	**Na guma ber.** *I carry the rubber.*
ruby	**ruba**	*noun*	The substance or material known as ruby.	**Na ruba ber.** *I carry the ruby.*
ruin	**hreos**	*noun*	The standard word for ruin.	**Na hreos seir.** *I see the ruin.*
rule	**driceth**	*noun*	The exercise or system of authority.	**Nar driceth dor.** *We guard the rule.*
ruler	**dricen**	*title*	A person who governs.	**Ae dricen.** *They are a ruler.*
run	**raennan**	*verb*	To move quickly on foot.	**Ae arta burh raennan.** *They run toward the city.*
rune	**runa**	*noun*	The common word for a rune.	**Na runa ber.** *I carry the rune.*
runestone	**runastan**	*noun*	The common word for a runestone.	**Na runastan ber.** *I carry the runestone.*
runic art	**runeth**	*noun*	The practice of creating and using runes.	**Nar runeth maer.** *We remember runic art.*

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English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
sacred	**halig**	*adjective*	Describes something as sacred.	**Thal halig.** *The land is sacred.*
sacred breath	**vae**	*noun*	Primordial or divine life-breath; the highest and oldest form of magic.	**Vae ir ta.** *May the sacred breath be with you.*
sad	**soren**	*adjective*	Describes something as sad.	**Thal soren.** *The land is sad.*
safe	**gesund**	*adjective*	Describes something as safe.	**Thal gesund.** *The land is safe.*
sailor	**morfaren**	*title*	A person who works or travels at sea.	**Ae morfaren.** *They are a sailor.*
sale	**selleth**	*noun*	The standard word for sale.	**Na selleth veth.** *I give the sale.*
salmon	**laex**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as salmon.	**Na laex seir.** *I see the salmon.*
salt	**salt**	*noun*	The standard word for salt.	**Na salt veth.** *I give the salt.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
same	**sama**	*adjective*	Describes something as same.	**Thal sama.** *The land is same.*
sand	**sanda**	*noun*	The standard word for sand.	**Na sanda seir.** *I see the sand.*
sapphire	**safira**	*noun*	The substance or material known as sapphire.	**Na safira ber.** *I carry the sapphire.*
say	**saiar**	*verb*	To say or state something.	**Na soth saiar.** *I say the truth.*
scale	**scael**	*noun*	The substance or material known as scale.	**Na scael ber.** *I carry the scale.*
scholar	**sciren**	*title*	A learned person devoted to study.	**Ae sciren.** *They are a scholar.*
scorpion	**scorpa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as scorpion.	**Na scorpa seir.** *I see the scorpion.*
scribe	**writen**	*title*	A professional writer or record-keeper.	**Ae writen.** *They are a scribe.*
scroll	**scrolla**	*noun*	The common word for a scroll.	**Na scrolla ber.** *I carry the scroll.*
sea	**mora**	*noun*	The standard word for sea.	**Na mora seir.** *I see the sea.*
seagull	**morgul**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as seagull.	**Na morgul seir.** *I see the seagull.*
seal	**selca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as seal.	**Na selca seir.** *I see the seal.*
seal	**stalaseal**	*noun*	The common word for a seal.	**Na stalaseal ber.** *I carry the seal.*
season	**tideth**	*noun*	The standard word for season.	**Na tideth seir.** *I see the season.*
seat	**setl**	*noun*	The common word for a seat.	**Na setl ber.** *I carry the seat.*
second	**dael**	*ordinal*	The standard number word for second.	**Na dael runair seir.** *I see second runes.*
secret	**runa**	*noun*	Hidden knowledge.	**Nar runa maer.** *We remember secret.*
secretary	**writraeden**	*title*	An official managing records and correspondence.	**Ae writraeden.** *They are a secretary.*
see	**seir**	*verb*	To perceive with sight.	**Na ora seir.** *I see the crown.*
seed	**saed**	*noun*	The standard word for seed.	**Na saed seir.** *I see the seed.*
seek	**secan**	*verb*	To search for.	**Na vael secan.** *I seek magic.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
seer	**wyrdseiren**	*title*	A person able to perceive possible fate.	**Ae wyrdseiren.** *They are a seer.*
sell	**sellan**	*verb*	To exchange goods for payment.	**Ceapen mete sellan.** *The merchant sells food.*
senate	**Ealdgemot**	*noun*	A senior deliberative assembly.	**Nar Ealdgemot dor.** *We guard the senate.*
seneschal	**heallraeden**	*title*	A senior official managing a great household.	**Ae heallraeden.** *They are a seneschal.*
sentence	**cethbind**	*noun*	A complete expression formed from words.	**Nar cethbind maer.** *We remember sentence.*
sergeant	**fyrdraeden**	*title*	A non-commissioned military leader.	**Ae fyrdraeden.** *They are a sergeant.*
servant	**theonen**	*title*	A person in service to another household or office.	**Ae theonen.** *They are a servant.*
seven	**sevar**	*number*	The standard number word for seven.	**Na sevar runair seir.** *I see seven runes.*
seventeen	**daersevar**	*number*	The standard number word for seventeen.	**Na daersevar runair seir.** *I see seventeen runes.*
shadow	**sceadu**	*noun*	The standard word for shadow.	**Na sceadu seir.** *I see the shadow.*
shallow	**undeop**	*adjective*	Describes something as shallow.	**Thal undeop.** *The land is shallow.*
shame	**scamu**	*noun*	Pain caused by disgrace or wrongdoing.	**Nar scamu maer.** *We remember shame.*
shark	**haeca**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as shark.	**Na haeca seir.** *I see the shark.*
she	**ae**	*pronoun*	Third-person singular pronoun; Væstalaen does not require gender here.	**Ae ora ber.** *She bears the crown.*
sheep	**sceap**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as sheep.	**Na sceap seir.** *I see the sheep.*
shell	**scel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as shell.	**Na scel ber.** *I carry the shell.*
sheriff	**scirweard**	*title*	A legal officer responsible for a district.	**Ae scirweard.** *They are a sheriff.*
shield	**scyld**	*noun*	The common word for a shield.	**Na scyld ber.** *I carry the shield.*
ship	**scip**	*noun*	The common word for a ship.	**Na scip ber.** *I carry the ship.*
shipmaster	**scipdric**	*title*	The master of a ship.	**Ae scipdric.** *They are a shipmaster.*
shop	**ceaphus**	*noun*	The standard word for shop.	**Na ceaphus veth.** *I give the shop.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
shore	**strand**	*noun*	The standard word for shore.	**Na strand seir.** *I see the shore.*
short	**scort**	*adjective*	Describes something as short.	**Thal scort.** *The land is short.*
shovel	**spada**	*noun*	The common word for a shovel.	**Na spada ber.** *I carry the shovel.*
shrimp	**scimpa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as shrimp.	**Na scimpa seir.** *I see the shrimp.*
shrine	**haligstow**	*noun*	The standard word for shrine.	**Na haligstow seir.** *I see the shrine.*
shulker	**scyldra**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature shulker.	**Na scyldra seir.** *I see the shulker.*
side	**sida**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning side.	**Nar arta sida far.** *We travel toward the side.*
silent	**swig**	*adjective*	Describes something as silent.	**Thal swig.** *The land is silent.*
silk	**seolc**	*noun*	The substance or material known as silk.	**Na seolc ber.** *I carry the silk.*
silver	**seolfor**	*noun*	The substance or material known as silver.	**Na seolfor ber.** *I carry the silver.*
silver-coloured	**seolfra**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality silver-coloured.	**Ora seolfra.** *The crown is silver-coloured.*
silverfish	**seolfren**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature silverfish.	**Na seolfren seir.** *I see the silverfish.*
since	**sith**	*preposition*	From a time in the past until now.	**Sith Earion shal, vael wan.** *Since Earion burned, magic faded.*
sing	**sangar**	*verb*	To produce musical speech.	**Scealden sang sangar.** *The poet sings a song.*
sister	**sestar**	*noun*	A female sibling.	**Ae sestar.** *They are a sister.*
sit	**sit**	*verb*	To rest in a seated position.	**Ae ofer setl sit.** *They sit on the seat.*
six	**saeth**	*number*	The standard number word for six.	**Na saeth runair seir.** *I see six runes.*
sixteen	**daersaeth**	*number*	The standard number word for sixteen.	**Na daersaeth runair seir.** *I see sixteen runes.*
skeleton	**banen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature skeleton.	**Na banen seir.** *I see the skeleton.*
sky	**cae**	*noun*	The standard word for sky.	**Na cae seir.** *I see the sky.*
slate	**slata**	*noun*	The substance or material known as slate.	**Na slata ber.** *I carry the slate.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
slave	**benden**	*noun*	A person held without freedom.	**Ae benden.** *They are a slave.*
sleep	**slaep**	*verb*	To sleep.	**Cild slaep.** *The child sleeps.*
slime	**slaem**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature slime.	**Na slaem seir.** *I see the slime.*
slow	**laet**	*adjective*	Describes something as slow.	**Thal laet.** *The land is slow.*
slug	**sluga**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as slug.	**Na sluga seir.** *I see the slug.*
small	**litel**	*adjective*	Describes something as small.	**Thal litel.** *The land is small.*
smoke	**smoca**	*noun*	The standard word for smoke.	**Na smoca seir.** *I see the smoke.*
snail	**snaegla**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as snail.	**Na snaegla seir.** *I see the snail.*
snake	**orma**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as snake.	**Na orma seir.** *I see the snake.*
sniffer	**saenen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature sniffer.	**Na saenen seir.** *I see the sniffer.*
snow	**snaw**	*noun*	The standard word for snow.	**Na snaw seir.** *I see the snow.*
snow golem	**snawdros**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature snow golem.	**Na snawdros seir.** *I see the snow golem.*
so	**tha**	*conjunction*	Introduces a result in ordinary speech.	**Vael sel; tha nar maer.** *Magic returns, so we remember.*
soft	**soft**	*adjective*	Describes something as soft.	**Thal soft.** *The land is soft.*
soil	**thurtha**	*noun*	The standard word for soil.	**Na thurtha seir.** *I see the soil.*
some	**suma**	*determiner*	An unspecified amount or number.	**Suma folc hira.** *Some people are here.*
somewhere	**sumhar**	*adverb*	In an unspecified place.	**Ae sumhar hira.** *They are somewhere.*
song	**sang**	*noun*	Words or tones sung aloud.	**Nar sang maer.** *We remember song.*
soon	**selae**	*adverb*	After a short time.	**Ae selae cym.** *They will come soon.*
sorcerer	**galdoren**	*title*	A practitioner of spoken or instinctive magic.	**Ae galdoren.** *They are a sorcerer.*
sorrow	**sor**	*noun*	Sadness or grief.	**Nar sor maer.** *We remember sorrow.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
soul	**sawol**	*noun*	The enduring spiritual self.	**Nar sawol maer.** *We remember soul.*
soup	**supa**	*noun*	The standard word for soup.	**Na supa veth.** *I give the soup.*
south	**suth**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning south.	**Nar arta suth far.** *We travel toward the south.*
sovereign	**dric**	*title*	A supreme ruler.	**Ae dric.** *They are a sovereign.*
sovereignty	**oraeth**	*noun*	Supreme lawful authority over a realm.	**Nar oraeth dor.** *We guard the sovereignty.*
sparrow	**speara**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as sparrow.	**Na speara seir.** *I see the sparrow.*
speak	**ceth**	*verb*	To speak, declare or utter.	**Na Væstalaen ceth.** *I speak Vastalan.*
speak to me	**Ar na ceth**	*phrase*	A direct request or command to speak.	**Ar na ceth.** *Speak to me.*
speaker	**cethen**	*title*	A person who formally speaks for an assembly or authority.	**Ae cethen.** *They are a speaker.*
spear	**gar**	*noun*	The common word for a spear.	**Na gar ber.** *I carry the spear.*
spell	**galdor**	*noun*	A spoken or formed act of magic.	**Nar galdor maer.** *We remember spell.*
spellcraft	**galdoreth**	*noun*	The art and discipline of spells.	**Nar galdoreth maer.** *We remember spellcraft.*
spider	**spinna**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as spider.	**Na spinna seir.** *I see the spider.*
spirit	**aeth**	*noun*	The unseen essence or spiritual presence of a being.	**Aeth rai.** *The spirit is free.*
spirit-being	**aethen**	*noun*	A being formed primarily of spirit.	**Nar aethen maer.** *We remember spirit-being.*
spirit-binding	**aethbind**	*noun*	The binding of a spirit to a place, object or command.	**Nar aethbind maer.** *We remember spirit-binding.*
sponge	**sponga**	*noun*	The substance or material known as sponge.	**Na sponga ber.** *I carry the sponge.*
spring	**waeterstow**	*noun*	The standard word for spring.	**Na waeterstow seir.** *I see the spring.*
springtime	**lencten**	*noun*	The standard word for springtime.	**Na lencten seir.** *I see the springtime.*
spy	**runaseiren**	*title*	A covert gatherer of information.	**Ae runaseiren.** *They are a spy.*
spymaster	**runadric**	*title*	The official directing spies and secret intelligence.	**Ae runadric.** *They are a spymaster.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
squid	**squidra**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as squid.	**Na squidra seir.** *I see the squid.*
squirrel	**acren**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as squirrel.	**Na acren seir.** *I see the squirrel.*
staff	**staef**	*noun*	The common word for a staff.	**Na staef ber.** *I carry the staff.*
stag	**stag**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as stag.	**Na stag seir.** *I see the stag.*
stallion	**hengest**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as stallion.	**Na hengest seir.** *I see the stallion.*
stand	**stand**	*verb*	To be upright or hold position.	**Nar samir stand.** *We stand together.*
star	**steor**	*noun*	The standard word for star.	**Na steor seir.** *I see the star.*
state	**rica**	*noun*	An organised sovereign political body.	**Nar rica dor.** *We guard the state.*
steadfast	**faest**	*adjective*	Describes something as steadfast.	**Thal faest.** *The land is steadfast.*
steam	**aethwaeter**	*noun*	The substance or material known as steam.	**Na aethwaeter ber.** *I carry the steam.*
steel	**stiel**	*noun*	The substance or material known as steel.	**Na stiel ber.** *I carry the steel.*
stew	**stewa**	*noun*	The standard word for stew.	**Na stewa veth.** *I give the stew.*
steward	**stalaber**	*title*	An official managing a household, estate or realm.	**Ae stalaber.** *They are a steward.*
stick	**sticca**	*noun*	The substance or material known as stick.	**Na sticca ber.** *I carry the stick.*
still	**stila**	*adverb*	Continuing despite time or opposition.	**Vastala stila durath.** *Vastala still endures.*
stone	**stan**	*noun*	The substance or material known as stone.	**Na stan ber.** *I carry the stone.*
storm	**storm**	*noun*	The standard word for storm.	**Na storm seir.** *I see the storm.*
stranger	**fremden**	*noun*	A person not known to the speaker.	**Ae fremden.** *They are a stranger.*
stray	**isethbanen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature stray.	**Na isethbanen seir.** *I see the stray.*
stream	**burna**	*noun*	The standard word for stream.	**Na burna seir.** *I see the stream.*
strength	**streng**	*noun*	Physical or inner power.	**Nar streng maer.** *We remember strength.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
strider	**lavaren**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature strider.	**Na lavaren seir.** *I see the strider.*
string	**thraed**	*noun*	The substance or material known as string.	**Na thraed ber.** *I carry the string.*
strong	**strang**	*adjective*	Describes something as strong.	**Thal strang.** *The land is strong.*
student	**laerling**	*title*	A person who studies under instruction.	**Ae laerling.** *They are a student.*
sugar	**sucor**	*noun*	The standard word for sugar.	**Na sucor veth.** *I give the sugar.*
summer	**sumor**	*noun*	The standard word for summer.	**Na sumor seir.** *I see the summer.*
summon	**aethar**	*verb*	To call a spirit or being.	**Vaelen aeth aethar.** *The magicker summons a spirit.*
summoner	**aethcethen**	*title*	A practitioner who calls spirits or beings.	**Ae aethcethen.** *They are a summoner.*
sun	**sunna**	*noun*	The standard word for sun.	**Na sunna seir.** *I see the sun.*
sunder	**saer**	*verb*	To divide violently or break a fundamental bond.	**Saereth thal saer.** *The Sundering divides the land.*
Sundering	**Saereth**	*noun*	A catastrophic breaking of the balance between magic, land and cost.	**Saereth thal waenar.** *A Sundering wounds the land.*
Sunderings	**Saerethir**	*noun*	The plural form of Saereth.	**Nar Saerethir maer.** *We remember the Sunderings.*
swamp	**fen**	*noun*	The standard word for swamp.	**Na fen seir.** *I see the swamp.*
swan	**swan**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as swan.	**Na swan seir.** *I see the swan.*
swear an oath	**gaelar**	*verb*	To make a binding oath.	**Na gael gaelar.** *I swear an oath.*
swim	**swimman**	*verb*	To move through water.	**Fisc in mora swimman.** *The fish swims in the sea.*
sword	**sweord**	*noun*	The common word for a sword.	**Na sweord ber.** *I carry the sword.*

T

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
table	**taefl**	*noun*	The common word for a table.	**Na taefl ber.** *I carry the table.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
take	**thaen**	*verb*	To receive, seize or remove.	**Vael gyld thaen.** *Magic takes a price.*
tar	**terra**	*noun*	The substance or material known as tar.	**Na terra ber.** *I carry the tar.*
tax	**scread**	*noun*	A compulsory payment to authority.	**Nar scread dor.** *We guard the tax.*
tea	**teya**	*noun*	The standard word for tea.	**Na teya veth.** *I give the tea.*
teach	**laerar**	*verb*	To give instruction.	**Laeren cild laerar.** *The teacher teaches the child.*
teacher	**laeren**	*title*	A person who teaches.	**Ae laeren.** *They are a teacher.*
technocracy	**Craeftdriceth**	*noun*	Government led by technical specialists.	**Nar Craeftdriceth dor.** *We guard the technocracy.*
temple	**tempel**	*noun*	The standard word for temple.	**Na tempel seir.** *I see the temple.*
ten	**daer**	*number*	The standard number word for ten.	**Na daer runair seir.** *I see ten runes.*
territory	**Landmearc**	*noun*	A defined area of land under authority.	**Nar Landmearc dor.** *We guard the territory.*
thank you	**Na ta thanc**	*phrase*	A standard expression of thanks.	**Na ta thanc.** *I thank you.*
that	**atha**	*determiner*	Indicates a more distant singular thing.	**Atha beorg heah.** *That mountain is high.*
the debt will find you	**Gyld ta sei find**	*curse*	A warning that consequences cannot be escaped.	**Gyld ta sei find.** *The debt will find you.*
the land remembers	**Thal maer**	*phrase*	A statement that the land preserves consequence and memory.	**Thal maer.** *The land remembers.*
their	**eiren**	*determiner*	Possessive form meaning belonging to them.	**Eiren stala eala.** *Their house is ancient.*
them	**eir**	*pronoun*	Object form of the third-person plural pronoun.	**Nar eir seir.** *We see them.*
then	**tela**	*adverb*	At that time or as the next event.	**Ora fal; tela folc ris.** *The crown falls; then the people rise.*
theocracy	**Haligdriceth**	*noun*	Government ruled through religious authority.	**Nar Haligdriceth dor.** *We guard the theocracy.*
there	**thaer**	*adverb*	In that place.	**Ora thaer.** *The crown is there.*
therefore	**thara**	*conjunction*	Introduces a result or conclusion.	**Gyld nei veth; thara thal saer.** *No price is given; therefore the land breaks.*
these	**isir**	*determiner*	Indicates nearby plural things.	**Isir runair eala.** *These runes are ancient.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
they	**eir**	*pronoun*	Third-person plural pronoun.	**Eir sel cym.** *They return.*
they (singular)	**ae**	*pronoun*	Gender-neutral third-person singular pronoun.	**Ae vaelen.** *They are a magicker.*
think	**thenkar**	*verb*	To form thoughts or consider.	**Na om ora thenkar.** *I think about the crown.*
third	**triael**	*ordinal*	The standard number word for third.	**Na triael runair seir.** *I see third runes.*
thirteen	**daertria**	*number*	The standard number word for thirteen.	**Na daertria runair seir.** *I see thirteen runes.*
thirty	**triadaer**	*number*	The standard number word for thirty.	**Na triadaer runair seir.** *I see thirty runes.*
this	**isa**	*determiner*	Indicates a nearby singular thing.	**Isa runa eala.** *This rune is ancient.*
those	**athir**	*determiner*	Indicates more distant plural things.	**Athir drosir faest.** *Those guardians are steadfast.*
thousand	**milae**	*number*	The standard number word for thousand.	**Na milae runair seir.** *I see thousand runes.*
three	**triae**	*number*	The standard number word for three.	**Na triae runair seir.** *I see three runes.*
throne	**orasetl**	*noun*	The common word for a throne.	**Na orasetl ber.** *I carry the throne.*
through	**thur**	*preposition*	From one side or end to another.	**Nar thur wudu far.** *We travel through the forest.*
thunder	**thunor**	*noun*	The standard word for thunder.	**Na thunor seir.** *I see the thunder.*
tiger	**tigra**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as tiger.	**Na tigra seir.** *I see the tiger.*
timber	**wudren**	*noun*	The substance or material known as timber.	**Na wudren ber.** *I carry the timber.*
time	**haineth**	*noun*	The standard word for time.	**Na haineth maer.** *I remember the time.*
tin	**tin**	*noun*	The substance or material known as tin.	**Na tin ber.** *I carry the tin.*
title	**heahnama**	*noun*	A formal name of rank or office.	**Nar heahnama maer.** *We remember title.*
to	**ar**	*preposition*	Indicates direction or recipient.	**Ta ar na ceth.** *You speak to me.*
toad	**tada**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as toad.	**Na tada seir.** *I see the toad.*
today	**todae**	*noun*	The standard word for today.	**Na todae maer.** *I remember the today.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
together	**samir**	*adverb*	With one another as a group.	**Nar samir stand.** *We stand together.*
tomorrow	**moradai**	*noun*	The standard word for tomorrow.	**Na moradai maer.** *I remember the tomorrow.*
tool	**tol**	*noun*	The common word for a tool.	**Na tol ber.** *I carry the tool.*
tortoise	**tortha**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as tortoise.	**Na tortha seir.** *I see the tortoise.*
toward	**arta**	*preposition*	In the direction of.	**Nar arta burh far.** *We travel toward the city.*
tower	**torr**	*noun*	The standard word for tower.	**Na torr seir.** *I see the tower.*
town	**tun**	*noun*	The standard word for town.	**Na tun seir.** *I see the town.*
trade	**ceap**	*noun*	The standard word for trade.	**Na ceap veth.** *I give the trade.*
trade	**ceapar**	*verb*	To exchange goods or services.	**Nar ir tun ceapar.** *We trade with the town.*
travel	**far**	*verb*	To journey from place to place.	**Nar geond thal far.** *We travel across the land.*
treasurer	**feohweard**	*title*	An official responsible for wealth and accounts.	**Ae feohweard.** *They are a treasurer.*
treasury	**feohheall**	*noun*	The store or institution managing public wealth.	**Nar feohheall dor.** *We guard the treasury.*
treaty	**ricagael**	*noun*	A binding agreement between states.	**Nar ricagael dor.** *We guard the treaty.*
tree	**treow**	*noun*	The standard word for tree.	**Na treow seir.** *I see the tree.*
trial	**dometh**	*noun*	A formal examination of guilt or dispute.	**Nar dometh dor.** *We guard the trial.*
trout	**truhta**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as trout.	**Na truhta seir.** *I see the trout.*
true	**treu**	*adjective*	Describes something as true.	**Thal treu.** *The land is true.*
truth	**soth**	*noun*	That which is real and honest.	**Nar soth maer.** *We remember truth.*
tuna	**tuna**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as tuna.	**Na tuna seir.** *I see the tuna.*
turkey	**tyrcha**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as turkey.	**Na tyrcha seir.** *I see the turkey.*
turtle	**turtla**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as turtle.	**Na turtla seir.** *I see the turtle.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
twelve	**daerdae**	*number*	The standard number word for twelve.	**Na daerdae runair seir.** *I see twelve runes.*
twenty	**daevaen**	*number*	The standard number word for twenty.	**Na daevaen runair seir.** *I see twenty runes.*
two	**dae**	*number*	The standard number word for two.	**Na dae runair seir.** *I see two runes.*

U

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
ugly	**unfaeger**	*adjective*	Describes something as ugly.	**Thal unfaeger.** *The land is ugly.*
undead	**daedcwiht**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature undead.	**Na daedcwiht seir.** *I see the undead.*
under	**undra**	*preposition*	Below and covered by.	**Runa undra stan hira.** *The rune is under the stone.*
understand	**saelar**	*verb*	To understand deeply.	**Na gael saelar.** *I understand the oath.*
unicorn	**anhyrna**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as unicorn.	**Na anhyrna seir.** *I see the unicorn.*
union	**Bindeth**	*noun*	The state of being politically joined.	**Nar Bindeth dor.** *We guard the union.*
unknown	**unweren**	*adjective*	Describes something as unknown.	**Thal unweren.** *The land is unknown.*
unless	**neisiar**	*conjunction*	Introduces a condition that must not occur.	**Neisiar gyld veth, vael nei sel.** *Unless a price is given, magic will not return.*
unseen	**seirless**	*adjective*	Describes something as unseen.	**Thal seirless.** *The land is unseen.*
unseen creator	**Fremen Seirless**	*title*	A formal sacred title meaning the unseen Creator.	**Fremen Seirless ceth.** *The unseen Creator speaks.*
until	**til**	*preposition*	Up to a stated time.	**Nar til aura stand.** *We stand until dawn.*
up	**upa**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning up.	**Nar arta upa far.** *We travel toward the up.*
upon	**ofer**	*preposition*	Formal equivalent of on.	**Gael ofer ora ber.** *Bear the oath upon the crown.*
us	**nar**	*pronoun*	Object form of the first-person plural pronoun.	**Ae ar nar ceth.** *They speak to us.*

V

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
valley	**dal**	*noun*	The standard word for valley.	**Na dal seir.** *I see the valley.*
vassal state	**Gaelrice**	*noun*	A state bound to another ruler by oath.	**Nar Gaelrice dor.** *We guard the vassal state.*
Vastala	**Vastala**	*proper noun*	The ancestral dynasty, royal house and realm-name from which the language takes its identity.	**Stala Vastala durath.** *House Vastala endures.*
Vastala endures	**Vastala durath**	*phrase*	A dynastic and national statement of endurance.	**Vastala durath.** *Vastala endures.*
Vastalan language	**Væstalaen**	*proper noun*	The canonical name of the Vastalan language.	**Na Væstalaen ceth.** *I speak Vastalan.*
Vastalan person	**Væstalen**	*noun*	A person belonging to Vastala or its wider cultural tradition.	**Ae Væstalen.** *They are Vastalan.*
vessel	**faet**	*noun*	The common word for a vessel.	**Na faet ber.** *I carry the vessel.*
vex	**vaex**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature vex.	**Na vaex seir.** *I see the vex.*
viceroy	**orasen**	*title*	A ruler governing a territory in the sovereign's name.	**Ae orasen.** *They are a viceroy.*
victory	**sigor**	*noun*	Success in conflict or competition.	**Nar sigor maer.** *We remember victory.*
village	**ham**	*noun*	The standard word for village.	**Na ham seir.** *I see the village.*
villager	**tunen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature villager.	**Na tunen seir.** *I see the villager.*
vindicator	**aexraeven**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature vindicator.	**Na aexraeven seir.** *I see the vindicator.*
visible	**seiren**	*adjective*	Describes something as visible.	**Thal seiren.** *The land is visible.*
voice	**stefn**	*noun*	The sound or agency of speech.	**Nar stefn maer.** *We remember voice.*
vote	**ceosmark**	*noun*	A recorded political choice.	**Nar ceosmark dor.** *We guard the vote.*

W

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
wage	**weorcgyld**	*noun*	The standard word for wage.	**Na weorcgyld veth.** *I give the wage.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
wake	**waecnar**	*verb*	To cease sleeping.	**Cild waecnar.** *The child wakes.*
walk	**gangan**	*verb*	To travel on foot.	**Na thur wudu gangan.** *I walk through the forest.*
wall	**weall**	*noun*	The standard word for wall.	**Na weall seir.** *I see the wall.*
wand	**vaelsticca**	*noun*	The common word for a wand.	**Na vaelsticca ber.** *I carry the wand.*
wandering trader	**farceapen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature wandering trader.	**Na farceapen seir.** *I see the wandering trader.*
war	**wig**	*noun*	Organised armed conflict.	**Nar wig maer.** *We remember war.*
warden	**weard**	*title*	A guardian charged with protecting a place or duty.	**Ae weard.** *They are a warden.*
warden mob	**deopweard**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature warden mob.	**Na deopweard seir.** *I see the warden mob.*
warm	**warm**	*adjective*	Describes something as warm.	**Thal warm.** *The land is warm.*
wasp	**waepsa**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as wasp.	**Na waepsa seir.** *I see the wasp.*
water	**waeter**	*noun*	The substance or material known as water.	**Na waeter ber.** *I carry the water.*
waterfall	**flodfal**	*noun*	The standard word for waterfall.	**Na flodfal seir.** *I see the waterfall.*
wax	**weax**	*noun*	The substance or material known as wax.	**Na weax ber.** *I carry the wax.*
we	**nar**	*pronoun*	First-person plural pronoun.	**Nar thal dor.** *We guard the land.*
weak	**unstrang**	*adjective*	Describes something as weak.	**Thal unstrang.** *The land is weak.*
weakness	**unstreng**	*noun*	The state of lacking strength.	**Nar unstreng maer.** *We remember weakness.*
wealth	**feoh**	*noun*	The standard word for wealth.	**Na feoh veth.** *I give the wealth.*
weapon	**waepen**	*noun*	The common word for a weapon.	**Na waepen ber.** *I carry the weapon.*
weaponsmith	**garcraeften**	*title*	A craftsperson who makes weapons.	**Ae garcraeften.** *They are a weaponsmith.*
week	**sefta**	*noun*	The standard word for week.	**Na sefta maer.** *I remember the week.*
west	**west**	*noun/adverb*	The direction or position meaning west.	**Nar arta west far.** *We travel toward the west.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
whale	**hwael**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as whale.	**Na hwael seir.** *I see the whale.*
what	**hwae**	*question word*	Asks about a thing or idea.	**Ha hwae ta secan?** *What do you seek?*
wheat	**hwaete**	*noun*	The standard word for wheat.	**Na hwaete veth.** *I give the wheat.*
wheel	**hweol**	*noun*	The common word for a wheel.	**Na hweol ber.** *I carry the wheel.*
when	**hain**	*question word*	Asks about time.	**Ha hain ae cym?** *When will they come?*
where	**har**	*question word*	Asks about place.	**Ha har ora?** *Where is the crown?*
while	**hwil**	*conjunction*	Indicates simultaneous action or contrast.	**Hwil nar sa, thal aero.** *While we breathe, the land lives.*
white	**hwit**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality white.	**Ora hwit.** *The crown is white.*
White Rabbit	**Hara Hwit**	*proper noun*	A sacred or mythic title meaning the White Rabbit.	**Hara Hwit Orarice haligar.** *The White Rabbit blesses the Crownrealm.*
who	**hal**	*question word*	Asks about a person.	**Ha hal ora ber?** *Who bears the crown?*
whole	**hal**	*adjective*	Describes something as whole.	**Thal hal.** *The land is whole.*
why	**haer**	*question word*	Asks for a reason.	**Ha haer ta ceth?** *Why do you speak?*
win	**sigorar**	*verb*	To achieve victory.	**Nar guth sigorar.** *We win the battle.*
wind	**wind**	*noun*	The standard word for wind.	**Na wind seir.** *I see the wind.*
window	**eagthyrel**	*noun*	The common word for a window.	**Na eagthyrel ber.** *I carry the window.*
wine	**win**	*noun*	The standard word for wine.	**Na win veth.** *I give the wine.*
winter	**wintra**	*noun*	The standard word for winter.	**Na wintra seir.** *I see the winter.*
wisdom	**saeleth**	*noun*	Deep understanding shaped by memory.	**Nar saeleth maer.** *We remember wisdom.*
wise	**saelen**	*adjective*	Describes something as wise.	**Thal saelen.** *The land is wise.*
witch	**hexen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature witch.	**Na hexen seir.** *I see the witch.*
with	**ir**	*preposition*	Accompanied by or using.	**Cym ir na.** *Come with me.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
Wither	**Withra**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature Wither.	**Na Withra seir.** *I see the Wither.*
wither skeleton	**withbanen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature wither skeleton.	**Na withbanen seir.** *I see the wither skeleton.*
within	**inneth**	*preposition*	Inside or internally part of.	**Vael inneth thal hira.** *Magic is within the land.*
without	**neir**	*preposition*	Lacking or not accompanied by.	**Vael neir gyld nei sel.** *Magic does not return without a price.*
wolf	**wulf**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as wolf.	**Na wulf seir.** *I see the wolf.*
wood	**treow**	*noun*	The substance or material known as wood.	**Na treow ber.** *I carry the wood.*
wool	**wulla**	*noun*	The substance or material known as wool.	**Na wulla ber.** *I carry the wool.*
word	**worda**	*noun*	A single spoken or written unit of language.	**Nar worda maer.** *We remember word.*
work	**weorcan**	*verb*	To labour or perform a task.	**Na in mine weorcan.** *I work in the mine.*
world	**woruld**	*noun*	The standard word for world.	**Na woruld seir.** *I see the world.*
worm	**wyrma**	*noun*	The common word for the animal known as worm.	**Na wyrma seir.** *I see the worm.*
worth	**weorth**	*noun*	The standard word for worth.	**Na weorth veth.** *I give the worth.*
wound	**waenar**	*verb*	To cause injury.	**Feond ae waenar.** *The enemy wounds them.*
write	**writ**	*verb*	To form written words.	**Na boc writ.** *I write a book.*

Y

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
year	**yra**	*noun*	The standard word for year.	**Na yra maer.** *I remember the year.*
yellow	**geolu**	*adjective*	The colour or visual quality yellow.	**Ora geolu.** *The crown is yellow.*
yes	**ei**	*particle*	A positive answer or agreement.	**Ei, god dai.** *Yes, good day.*
yesterday	**radai**	*noun*	The standard word for yesterday.	**Na radai maer.** *I remember the yesterday.*

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
yet	**yeta**	*adverb*	Up to this point or nevertheless.	**Vael yeta nei sel.** *Magic has not returned yet.*
you	**ta**	*pronoun*	Second-person singular pronoun.	**Ta god.** *You are good.*
you all	**tair**	*pronoun*	Second-person plural pronoun.	**Tair gael ber.** *You all bear the oath.*
young	**geong**	*adjective*	Describes something as young.	**Thal geong.** *The land is young.*
your	**taen**	*determiner*	Possessive form meaning belonging to you.	**Taen gyld ar na sei micel.** *Your debt to me will be large.*
your (plural)	**tairen**	*determiner*	Possessive form meaning belonging to you all.	**Tairen gael faest.** *Your oath is firm.*

Z

English	Væstalaen	Type	Definition	Example in use
zero	**nul**	*number*	The standard number word for zero.	**Na nul runair seir.** *I see zero runes.*
zinc	**sinca**	*noun*	The substance or material known as zinc.	**Na sinca ber.** *I carry the zinc.*
zoglin	**draehogren**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature zoglin.	**Na draehogren seir.** *I see the zoglin.*
zombie	**draen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature zombie.	**Na draen seir.** *I see the zombie.*
zombie villager	**draetunen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature zombie villager.	**Na draetunen seir.** *I see the zombie villager.*
zombified piglin	**draeswynen**	*noun*	The standard Væstalaen name for the Minecraft creature zombified piglin.	**Na draeswynen seir.** *I see the zombified piglin.*

Appendix A — Canonical Standardisation Notes

Point	Final standard
They / them	Use eir. aer is reserved for breath and mortal life-air.
But	Use dar. dai is reserved for day.
What	Use hwae. hael is reserved for the verb heal.
On / upon	Use ofer. thal is reserved for land or homeland.
Your debt	Use taen gyld, not ta en gyld.
Adjective position	Use noun + adjective: hara hwit, Fremen Seirless, ora aure.
Present "to be"	Omit it: Arescetia god. Arescetia nei god.
Future "to be"	Place sei before the predicate: Arescetia sei god.
Vastalan Crownrealm	Use Vastala en Orarice formally, or Orarice Væstalaen adjectivally.
Creator	Use fremen; create is fremar; material is maethel.
Freedom	Use rai as the command or verb "be free"; raieth is the abstract noun "freedom".
Magic	Use vael for active mana and vae for sacred or primordial breath-magic.

Appendix B — Quick Reference

FORMAL SENTENCE FORMULA
SUBJECT + POSSESSION / OBJECT / PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE + TENSE + NEGATION + VERB OR PREDICATE

Function	Væstalaen	English
Present action	**Na thal dor.**	I guard the land.
Past action	**Na thal ra dor.**	I guarded the land.
Future action	**Na thal sei dor.**	I will guard the land.
Negative action	**Na thal nei dor.**	I do not guard the land.
Future negative	**Na thal sei nei dor.**	I will not guard the land.
Present description	**Arescetia god.**	Arescetia is good.
Negative description	**Arescetia nei god.**	Arescetia is not good.
Future description	**Arescetia sei god.**	Arescetia will be good.
Possession	**Vastala en ora**	Vastala's crown
Possessive pronoun	**Taen gyld**	Your debt
Question	**Ha ta wer?**	Do you know?
Command	**Aero sa rai.**	Live, breathe, be free.

Vael veth. Vael thaen. Vastala durath.

Magic gives. Magic takes. Vastala endures.